

Form **990**

Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

**Return of Organization Exempt From Income Tax**  
Under section 501(c), 527, or 4947(a)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code (except private foundations)

▶ **Do not enter social security numbers on this form as it may be made public.**  
▶ **Go to [www.irs.gov/Form990](http://www.irs.gov/Form990) for instructions and the latest information.**

OMB No. 1545-0047

2018

Open to Public Inspection

**A** For the **2018** calendar year, or tax year beginning **OCT 1, 2018** and ending **SEP 30, 2019**

<b>B</b> Check if applicable:	<b>C</b> Name of organization PACT INSTITUTE Doing business as Number and street (or P.O. box if mail is not delivered to street address) Room/suite 1828 L STREET, NW 300 City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code WASHINGTON, DC 20036	<b>D</b> Employer identification number 52-2131854
Address change Name change Initial return Final return/terminated Amended return Application pending	<b>F</b> Name and address of principal officer: CAROLINE ANSTEY SAME AS C ABOVE	<b>E</b> Telephone number (202) 466-5666
<b>I</b> Tax-exempt status: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 501(c)(3) 501(c) ( ) (insert no.) 4947(a)(1) or 527	<b>J</b> Website: WWW.PACTWORLD.ORG	<b>G</b> Gross receipts \$ 21,913,793. <b>H(a)</b> Is this a group return for subordinates? ..... Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <b>H(b)</b> Are all subordinates included? Yes No If "No," attach a list. (see instructions) <b>H(c)</b> Group exemption number ▶
<b>K</b> Form of organization: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Corporation Trust Association Other ▶	<b>L</b> Year of formation: 1998	<b>M</b> State of legal domicile: DC

**Part I Summary**

	1	Briefly describe the organization's mission or most significant activities: SEE SCHEDULE O		
Activities & Governance	2	Check this box <input type="checkbox"/> if the organization discontinued its operations or disposed of more than 25% of its net assets.		
	3	Number of voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1a)	3	6
	4	Number of independent voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1b)	4	3
	5	Total number of individuals employed in calendar year 2018 (Part V, line 2a)	5	0
	6	Total number of volunteers (estimate if necessary)	6	3
	7a	Total unrelated business revenue from Part VIII, column (C), line 12	7a	0.
	7b	Net unrelated business taxable income from Form 990-T, line 38	7b	0.
Revenue	8	Contributions and grants (Part VIII, line 1h)	0.	0.
	9	Program service revenue (Part VIII, line 2g)	21,827,507.	21,912,547.
	10	Investment income (Part VIII, column (A), lines 3, 4, and 7d)	2,625.	1,246.
	11	Other revenue (Part VIII, column (A), lines 5, 6d, 8c, 9c, 10c, and 11e)	0.	0.
	12	Total revenue - add lines 8 through 11 (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12)	21,830,132.	21,913,793.
	Expenses	13	Grants and similar amounts paid (Part IX, column (A), lines 1-3)	7,002,569.
14		Benefits paid to or for members (Part IX, column (A), line 4)	0.	0.
15		Salaries, other compensation, employee benefits (Part IX, column (A), lines 5-10)	6,921,329.	7,484,877.
16a		Professional fundraising fees (Part IX, column (A), line 11e)	0.	0.
16b		Total fundraising expenses (Part IX, column (D), line 25) ▶ 0.		
17		Other expenses (Part IX, column (A), lines 11a-11d, 11f-24e)	7,671,254.	6,719,472.
18		Total expenses. Add lines 13-17 (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25)	21,595,152.	21,550,755.
	19	Revenue less expenses. Subtract line 18 from line 12	234,980.	363,038.
Net Assets or Fund Balances	20	Total assets (Part X, line 16)	13,699,774.	12,417,284.
	21	Total liabilities (Part X, line 26)	8,664,401.	7,018,873.
	22	Net assets or fund balances. Subtract line 21 from line 20	5,035,373.	5,398,411.

**Part II Signature Block**

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this return, including accompanying schedules and statements, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete. Declaration of preparer (other than officer) is based on all information of which preparer has any knowledge.

<b>Sign Here</b>	Signature of officer SAMANTHA BARBEE, CFO Type or print name and title	Date
<b>Paid Preparer Use Only</b>	Print/Type preparer's name KRISTEN BARNETT	Preparer's signature <i>Kristen Barnett</i>
	Firm's name ▶ RSM US LLP	Date 06/29/2020
	Firm's address ▶ 1861 INTERNATIONAL DRIVE, SUITE 400 MCLEAN, VA 22102	Check if self-employed <input type="checkbox"/> PTIN P01234578
		Firm's EIN ▶ 42-0714325 Phone no. 703-336-6400

May the IRS discuss this return with the preparer shown above? (see instructions)  Yes  No

Part III Statement of Program Service Accomplishments

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part III [X]

1 Briefly describe the organization's mission: SEE SCHEDULE O

2 Did the organization undertake any significant program services during the year which were not listed on the prior Form 990 or 990-EZ? [ ] Yes [X] No

3 Did the organization cease conducting, or make significant changes in how it conducts, any program services? [ ] Yes [X] No

4 Describe the organization's program service accomplishments for each of its three largest program services, as measured by expenses.

4a (Code: ) (Expenses \$ 7,017,449. including grants of \$ 3,714,832. ) (Revenue \$ 6,997,371. ) INTERNATIONAL TIN SUPPLY CHAIN INITIATIVE (ITSCI) SYSTEM

PACT LEADS FIELD IMPLEMENTATION FOR THE ITSCI SYSTEM, THE ONLY TRACEABILITY AND DUE DILIGENCE PROGRAM FOR THE 3T MINERALS (TIN, TUNGSTEN AND TANTALUM) OPERATED ON A LARGE SCALE AND WITH STANDARDS 100% ALIGNED WITH THE OECD DUE DILIGENCE GUIDANCE. PACT MONITORS OVER 2,250 ARTISANAL AND SMALL-SCALE MINES ACROSS THE DRC, RWANDA, UGANDA AND BURUNDI, AND MYRIAD OF LOCAL AND INTERNATIONAL MINING STAKEHOLDERS. THE ITSCI PROGRAM AIMS TO IMPLEMENT A TRACEABILITY AND DUE DILIGENCE SYSTEM THAT ENSURES LOCAL AND INTERNATIONAL COMPANIES RESPONSIBLY TRADE 3T MINERALS FROM AFRICA'S GREAT LAKES REGION IN COMPLIANCE WITH NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL LAWS AND REGULATIONS. MINERAL TRACEABILITY

4b (Code: ) (Expenses \$ 3,394,108. including grants of \$ 26,042. ) (Revenue \$ 3,394,108. ) STRENGTHENING ACCOUNTABILITY AND QUALITY IMPROVEMENT PROJECT (SAQIP) IN NIGERIA DEVELOPED THE CAPACITY OF THE GOMBE STATE PRIMARY HEALTH CARE DEVELOPMENT AGENCY AND ITS ASSOCIATED 11 LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREA

STRUCTURES TO CARRY OUT THEIR MANDATE TO PROVIDE HIGH-QUALITY MATERNAL, NEONATAL AND CHILD HEALTH SERVICES. WORKING WITH PUBLIC PRIMARY HEALTH CENTERS, SAQIP ALSO EMPOWERED COMMUNITY STRUCTURES, SUCH AS WARD DEVELOPMENT COMMITTEES, TO IMPROVE ACCOUNTABILITY AND COMMUNITY PARTICIPATION IN MONITORING THE PUBLIC HEALTH SYSTEM. SAQIP ACHIEVED THREE PRIMARY OUTCOMES: (1) IMPROVED GOVERNANCE, CAPACITY AND PERFORMANCE OF THE PUBLIC HEALTH SYSTEM; (2) IMPROVED ACCOUNTABILITY AND COMMUNITY PARTICIPATION IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH SYSTEM; AND (3) INCREASED USE OF PUBLIC MNCH SERVICES. ULTIMATELY, SAQIP IMPROVED MNCH

4c (Code: ) (Expenses \$ 3,293,880. including grants of \$ 2,116,754. ) (Revenue \$ 3,293,880. ) MULTI-SECTORAL PARTNERSHIP RESPONSE TO TB/HIV

PACT IS THE LEAD ORGANIZATION ON THE STEPPING UP UNIVERSAL ACCESS: A MULTI-SECTORAL PARTNERSHIP RESPONSE TO TB/HIV PROJECT, FOCUSING ON VULNERABLE AND KEY POPULATIONS. THE PROJECT AIMS TO: USE MULTIPLE APPROACHES TO INTENSIFY AWARENESS AND IMPROVE KNOWLEDGE ON HIV/AIDS AND TB; PROVIDE COMPREHENSIVE PREVENTION PROGRAMS ADAPTED TO EACH VULNERABLE POPULATION AND GROUP; PROVISION OF PRE-EXPOSURE PROPHYLAXIS (PREP) FOR VULNERABLE POPULATIONS, SUCH AS MSM, SEX WORKERS, AND AGYW; CONTRIBUTE TO SCALE UP AND IMPLEMENTATION OF SELF-TESTING, INDEX-TESTING, AND COMMUNITY-BASED HIV COUNSELLING AND TESTING (HTC) INCLUDING OUTREACH AND TARGET CAMPAIGNS; SUPPORT PRIMARY HIV PREVENTION

4d Other program services (Describe in Schedule O.) (Expenses \$ 5,486,517. including grants of \$ 1,488,778. ) (Revenue \$ 8,227,188. )

4e Total program service expenses 19,191,954.

**Part IV Checklist of Required Schedules**

	Yes	No
<b>1</b> Is the organization described in section 501(c)(3) or 4947(a)(1) (other than a private foundation)? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule A</i>	X	
<b>2</b> Is the organization required to complete <i>Schedule B, Schedule of Contributors</i> ?		X
<b>3</b> Did the organization engage in direct or indirect political campaign activities on behalf of or in opposition to candidates for public office? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part I</i>		X
<b>4 Section 501(c)(3) organizations.</b> Did the organization engage in lobbying activities, or have a section 501(h) election in effect during the tax year? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part II</i>		X
<b>5</b> Is the organization a section 501(c)(4), 501(c)(5), or 501(c)(6) organization that receives membership dues, assessments, or similar amounts as defined in Revenue Procedure 98-19? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part III</i>		X
<b>6</b> Did the organization maintain any donor advised funds or any similar funds or accounts for which donors have the right to provide advice on the distribution or investment of amounts in such funds or accounts? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part I</i>		X
<b>7</b> Did the organization receive or hold a conservation easement, including easements to preserve open space, the environment, historic land areas, or historic structures? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part II</i>		X
<b>8</b> Did the organization maintain collections of works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part III</i>		X
<b>9</b> Did the organization report an amount in Part X, line 21, for escrow or custodial account liability, serve as a custodian for amounts not listed in Part X; or provide credit counseling, debt management, credit repair, or debt negotiation services? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part IV</i>		X
<b>10</b> Did the organization, directly or through a related organization, hold assets in temporarily restricted endowments, permanent endowments, or quasi-endowments? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part V</i>		X
<b>11</b> If the organization's answer to any of the following questions is "Yes," then complete Schedule D, Parts VI, VII, VIII, IX, or X as applicable.		
<b>a</b> Did the organization report an amount for land, buildings, and equipment in Part X, line 10? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VI</i>		X
<b>b</b> Did the organization report an amount for investments - other securities in Part X, line 12 that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VII</i>		X
<b>c</b> Did the organization report an amount for investments - program related in Part X, line 13 that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VIII</i>		X
<b>d</b> Did the organization report an amount for other assets in Part X, line 15 that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part IX</i>	X	
<b>e</b> Did the organization report an amount for other liabilities in Part X, line 25? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part X</i>		X
<b>f</b> Did the organization's separate or consolidated financial statements for the tax year include a footnote that addresses the organization's liability for uncertain tax positions under FIN 48 (ASC 740)? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part X</i>	X	
<b>12a</b> Did the organization obtain separate, independent audited financial statements for the tax year? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Parts XI and XII</i>		X
<b>b</b> Was the organization included in consolidated, independent audited financial statements for the tax year? <i>If "Yes," and if the organization answered "No" to line 12a, then completing Schedule D, Parts XI and XII is optional</i>	X	
<b>13</b> Is the organization a school described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii)? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule E</i>		X
<b>14a</b> Did the organization maintain an office, employees, or agents outside of the United States?		X
<b>b</b> Did the organization have aggregate revenues or expenses of more than \$10,000 from grantmaking, fundraising, business, investment, and program service activities outside the United States, or aggregate foreign investments valued at \$100,000 or more? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts I and IV</i>	X	
<b>15</b> Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than \$5,000 of grants or other assistance to or for any foreign organization? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts II and IV</i>	X	
<b>16</b> Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than \$5,000 of aggregate grants or other assistance to or for foreign individuals? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts III and IV</i>		X
<b>17</b> Did the organization report a total of more than \$15,000 of expenses for professional fundraising services on Part IX, column (A), lines 6 and 11e? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part I</i>		X
<b>18</b> Did the organization report more than \$15,000 total of fundraising event gross income and contributions on Part VIII, lines 1c and 8a? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part II</i>		X
<b>19</b> Did the organization report more than \$15,000 of gross income from gaming activities on Part VIII, line 9a? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part III</i>		X
<b>20a</b> Did the organization operate one or more hospital facilities? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule H</i>		X
<b>b</b> If "Yes" to line 20a, did the organization attach a copy of its audited financial statements to this return?		
<b>21</b> Did the organization report more than \$5,000 of grants or other assistance to any domestic organization or domestic government on Part IX, column (A), line 1? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule I, Parts I and II</i>		X

Part IV Checklist of Required Schedules (continued)

Table with 3 columns: Question, Yes, No. Rows 22-38 covering various organizational requirements and schedules.

Part V Statements Regarding Other IRS Filings and Tax Compliance

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part V

Table with 3 columns: Question, Yes, No. Rows 1a, 1b, 1c regarding Form 1096, Forms W-2G, and backup withholding rules.

Part V Statements Regarding Other IRS Filings and Tax Compliance (continued)

Table with columns for question number, question text, and Yes/No response boxes. Includes questions 2a through 16 regarding employee counts, tax returns, gross income, foreign accounts, prohibited transactions, and charitable contributions.

Part VI Governance, Management, and Disclosure For each "Yes" response to lines 2 through 7b below, and for a "No" response to line 8a, 8b, or 10b below, describe the circumstances, processes, or changes in Schedule O. See instructions.

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VI [X]

Section A. Governing Body and Management

Table with 3 columns: Question, Yes, No. Rows 1a-9. 1a: 6, 1b: 3. 2: X, 3: X, 4: X, 5: X, 6: X, 7a: X, 7b: X, 8a: X, 8b: X, 9: X.

Section B. Policies (This Section B requests information about policies not required by the Internal Revenue Code.)

Table with 3 columns: Question, Yes, No. Rows 10a-16b. 10a: X, 11a: X, 12a: X, 12b: X, 12c: X, 13: X, 14: X, 15a: X, 15b: X, 16a: X.

Section C. Disclosure

- 17 List the states with which a copy of this Form 990 is required to be filed NONE
18 Section 6104 requires an organization to make its Forms 1023 (1024 or 1024-A if applicable), 990, and 990-T (Section 501(c)(3)s only) available for public inspection. Indicate how you made these available. Check all that apply. [ ] Own website [ ] Another's website [X] Upon request [ ] Other (explain in Schedule O)
19 Describe in Schedule O whether (and if so, how) the organization made its governing documents, conflict of interest policy, and financial statements available to the public during the tax year.
20 State the name, address, and telephone number of the person who possesses the organization's books and records SAMANTHA BARBEE - (202) 466-5666 1828 L STREET, NW, NO. 300, WASHINGTON, DC 20036

**Part VII Compensation of Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, Highest Compensated Employees, and Independent Contractors**

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VII

**Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees**

**1a** Complete this table for all persons required to be listed. Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization's tax year.

- List all of the organization's **current** officers, directors, trustees (whether individuals or organizations), regardless of amount of compensation. Enter -0- in columns (D), (E), and (F) if no compensation was paid.
- List all of the organization's **current** key employees, if any. See instructions for definition of "key employee."
- List the organization's five **current** highest compensated employees (other than an officer, director, trustee, or key employee) who received reportable compensation (Box 5 of Form W-2 and/or Box 7 of Form 1099-MISC) of more than \$100,000 from the organization and any related organizations.
- List all of the organization's **former** officers, key employees, and highest compensated employees who received more than \$100,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations.
- List all of the organization's **former directors or trustees** that received, in the capacity as a former director or trustee of the organization, more than \$10,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations.

List persons in the following order: individual trustees or directors; institutional trustees; officers; key employees; highest compensated employees; and former such persons.

Check this box if neither the organization nor any related organization compensated any current officer, director, or trustee.

(A) Name and Title	(B) Average hours per week (list any hours for related organizations below line)	(C) Position (do not check more than one box, unless person is both an officer and a director/trustee)						(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
		Individual trustee or director	Institutional trustee	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former			
(1) PAMELA ROUSSOS BOARD CHAIR	5.00 1.00	X		X				0.	0.	0.
(2) MARK FITZGERALD BOARD MEMBER	1.00 5.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(3) SAMANTHA CAREY BOARD MEMBER	1.00 1.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(4) MARK VISO PRESIDENT & CEO (UNTIL JULY 2019)	2.00 42.00	X		X				0.	400,394.	65,850.
(5) BRUCE PANKEY CFO (UNTIL MARCH 2019)	2.00 42.00	X		X				0.	299,257.	29,069.
(6) CHRISTIAN LOUCQ COO (UNTIL MARCH 2019)	2.00 40.00	X		X				0.	290,327.	48,873.
(7) NATASHA SAKOLSKY EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR - PACT INST.	2.00 40.00				X			0.	225,860.	32,542.

**Part VII** Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees (continued)

(A) Name and title	(B) Average hours per week (list any hours for related organizations below line)	(C) Position (do not check more than one box, unless person is both an officer and a director/trustee)						(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
		Individual trustee or director	Institutional trustee	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former			
<b>1b Sub-total</b> .....							0.	1,215,838.	176,334.	
<b>c Total from continuation sheets to Part VII, Section A</b> .....							0.	0.	0.	
<b>d Total (add lines 1b and 1c)</b> .....							0.	1,215,838.	176,334.	

**2** Total number of individuals (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than \$100,000 of reportable compensation from the organization **0**

	Yes	No
<b>3</b> Did the organization list any <b>former</b> officer, director, or trustee, key employee, or highest compensated employee on line 1a? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such individual</i> .....		X
<b>4</b> For any individual listed on line 1a, is the sum of reportable compensation and other compensation from the organization and related organizations greater than \$150,000? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such individual</i> .....	X	
<b>5</b> Did any person listed on line 1a receive or accrue compensation from any unrelated organization or individual for services rendered to the organization? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such person</i> .....		X

**Section B. Independent Contractors**

**1** Complete this table for your five highest compensated independent contractors that received more than \$100,000 of compensation from the organization. Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization's tax year.

(A) Name and business address	(B) Description of services	(C) Compensation
NONE		

**2** Total number of independent contractors (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than \$100,000 of compensation from the organization **0**



**Part VIII Statement of Revenue**

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VIII

			(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	
			Total revenue	Related or exempt function revenue	Unrelated business revenue	Revenue excluded from tax under sections 512 - 514	
<b>Contributions, Gifts, Grants and Other Similar Amounts</b>	<b>1 a</b> Federated campaigns .....	<b>1a</b>					
	<b>b</b> Membership dues .....	<b>1b</b>					
	<b>c</b> Fundraising events .....	<b>1c</b>					
	<b>d</b> Related organizations .....	<b>1d</b>					
	<b>e</b> Government grants (contributions) .....	<b>1e</b>					
	<b>f</b> All other contributions, gifts, grants, and similar amounts not included above .....	<b>1f</b>					
	<b>g</b> Noncash contributions included in lines 1a-1f: \$ .....						
	<b>h Total.</b> Add lines 1a-1f .....						
<b>Program Service Revenue</b>	<b>2 a</b> PROJECT INCOME .....	<b>Business Code</b> 900099	21,912,547.	21,912,547.			
	<b>b</b> .....						
	<b>c</b> .....						
	<b>d</b> .....						
	<b>e</b> .....						
	<b>f</b> All other program service revenue .....						
	<b>g Total.</b> Add lines 2a-2f .....		21,912,547.				
<b>Other Revenue</b>	<b>3</b> Investment income (including dividends, interest, and other similar amounts) .....		1,246.			1,246.	
	<b>4</b> Income from investment of tax-exempt bond proceeds .....						
	<b>5</b> Royalties .....						
	<b>6 a</b> Gross rents .....	(i) Real	(ii) Personal				
		<b>b</b> Less: rental expenses .....					
		<b>c</b> Rental income or (loss) .....					
		<b>d</b> Net rental income or (loss) .....					
	<b>7 a</b> Gross amount from sales of assets other than inventory .....	(i) Securities	(ii) Other				
		<b>b</b> Less: cost or other basis and sales expenses .....					
		<b>c</b> Gain or (loss) .....					
		<b>d</b> Net gain or (loss) .....					
	<b>8 a</b> Gross income from fundraising events (not including \$ _____ of contributions reported on line 1c). See Part IV, line 18 .....	<b>a</b>					
		<b>b</b> Less: direct expenses .....	<b>b</b>				
		<b>c</b> Net income or (loss) from fundraising events .....					
	<b>9 a</b> Gross income from gaming activities. See Part IV, line 19 .....	<b>a</b>					
<b>b</b> Less: direct expenses .....		<b>b</b>					
<b>c</b> Net income or (loss) from gaming activities .....							
<b>10 a</b> Gross sales of inventory, less returns and allowances .....	<b>a</b>						
	<b>b</b> Less: cost of goods sold .....	<b>b</b>					
	<b>c</b> Net income or (loss) from sales of inventory .....						
<b>Miscellaneous Revenue</b>		<b>Business Code</b>					
<b>11 a</b> .....							
	<b>b</b> .....						
	<b>c</b> .....						
	<b>d</b> All other revenue .....						
	<b>e Total.</b> Add lines 11a-11d .....						
<b>12 Total revenue.</b> See instructions .....			21,913,793.	21,912,547.	0.	1,246.	

**Part IX Statement of Functional Expenses**

Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations must complete all columns. All other organizations must complete column (A).

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part IX

Do not include amounts reported on lines 6b, 7b, 8b, 9b, and 10b of Part VIII.	(A) Total expenses	(B) Program service expenses	(C) Management and general expenses	(D) Fundraising expenses
<b>1</b> Grants and other assistance to domestic organizations and domestic governments. See Part IV, line 21 ...				
<b>2</b> Grants and other assistance to domestic individuals. See Part IV, line 22 .....				
<b>3</b> Grants and other assistance to foreign organizations, foreign governments, and foreign individuals. See Part IV, lines 15 and 16 .....	7,346,406.	7,346,406.		
<b>4</b> Benefits paid to or for members .....				
<b>5</b> Compensation of current officers, directors, trustees, and key employees .....				
<b>6</b> Compensation not included above, to disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)) and persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B) .....				
<b>7</b> Other salaries and wages .....	5,686,590.	5,066,526.	620,064.	
<b>8</b> Pension plan accruals and contributions (include section 401(k) and 403(b) employer contributions)	318,675.	287,682.	30,993.	
<b>9</b> Other employee benefits .....	1,448,756.	1,307,855.	140,901.	
<b>10</b> Payroll taxes .....	30,856.	27,855.	3,001.	
<b>11</b> Fees for services (non-employees):				
<b>a</b> Management .....				
<b>b</b> Legal .....	26,249.	25,517.	732.	
<b>c</b> Accounting .....	15,617.	15,181.	436.	
<b>d</b> Lobbying .....				
<b>e</b> Professional fundraising services. See Part IV, line 17				
<b>f</b> Investment management fees .....				
<b>g</b> Other. (If line 11g amount exceeds 10% of line 25, column (A) amount, list line 11g expenses on Sch O.)	1,290,159.	1,242,698.	47,461.	
<b>12</b> Advertising and promotion .....				
<b>13</b> Office expenses .....	404,980.	401,354.	3,626.	
<b>14</b> Information technology .....	191,131.	189,579.	1,552.	
<b>15</b> Royalties .....				
<b>16</b> Occupancy .....	604,357.	604,357.		
<b>17</b> Travel .....	1,315,535.	1,237,085.	78,450.	
<b>18</b> Payments of travel or entertainment expenses for any federal, state, or local public officials ...				
<b>19</b> Conferences, conventions, and meetings .....	1,464,588.	1,437,409.	27,179.	
<b>20</b> Interest .....				
<b>21</b> Payments to affiliates .....				
<b>22</b> Depreciation, depletion, and amortization .....				
<b>23</b> Insurance .....	2,470.	2,450.	20.	
<b>24</b> Other expenses. Itemize expenses not covered above. (List miscellaneous expenses in line 24e. If line 24e amount exceeds 10% of line 25, column (A) amount, list line 24e expenses on Schedule O.)				
<b>a</b> ADMIN COST RECOVERY	1,404,386.		1,404,386.	
<b>b</b> _____				
<b>c</b> _____				
<b>d</b> _____				
<b>e</b> All other expenses _____				
<b>25</b> Total functional expenses. Add lines 1 through 24e	21,550,755.	19,191,954.	2,358,801.	0.
<b>26</b> Joint costs. Complete this line only if the organization reported in column (B) joint costs from a combined educational campaign and fundraising solicitation.				

Check here  if following SOP 98-2 (ASC 958-720)

**Part X Balance Sheet**

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part X

		(A) Beginning of year		(B) End of year
<b>Assets</b>	<b>1</b> Cash - non-interest-bearing .....		<b>1</b>	13,793.
	<b>2</b> Savings and temporary cash investments .....	8,984,308.	<b>2</b>	5,427,436.
	<b>3</b> Pledges and grants receivable, net .....	1,783,978.	<b>3</b>	1,475,531.
	<b>4</b> Accounts receivable, net .....	549,848.	<b>4</b>	340,525.
	<b>5</b> Loans and other receivables from current and former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, and highest compensated employees. Complete Part II of Schedule L .....		<b>5</b>	
	<b>6</b> Loans and other receivables from other disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)), persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B), and contributing employers and sponsoring organizations of section 501(c)(9) voluntary employees' beneficiary organizations (see instr). Complete Part II of Sch L .....		<b>6</b>	
	<b>7</b> Notes and loans receivable, net .....	33,843.	<b>7</b>	39,367.
	<b>8</b> Inventories for sale or use .....	27,329.	<b>8</b>	20,944.
	<b>9</b> Prepaid expenses and deferred charges .....	75,114.	<b>9</b>	249,125.
	<b>10a</b> Land, buildings, and equipment: cost or other basis. Complete Part VI of Schedule D .....	<b>10a</b>		
	<b>b</b> Less: accumulated depreciation .....	<b>10b</b>	<b>10c</b>	
	<b>11</b> Investments - publicly traded securities .....		<b>11</b>	
	<b>12</b> Investments - other securities. See Part IV, line 11 .....		<b>12</b>	
	<b>13</b> Investments - program-related. See Part IV, line 11 .....		<b>13</b>	
	<b>14</b> Intangible assets .....		<b>14</b>	
	<b>15</b> Other assets. See Part IV, line 11 .....	2,245,354.	<b>15</b>	4,850,563.
<b>16 Total assets.</b> Add lines 1 through 15 (must equal line 34) .....	13,699,774.	<b>16</b>	12,417,284.	
<b>Liabilities</b>	<b>17</b> Accounts payable and accrued expenses .....	1,101,775.	<b>17</b>	403,953.
	<b>18</b> Grants payable .....		<b>18</b>	
	<b>19</b> Deferred revenue .....	7,562,626.	<b>19</b>	6,614,920.
	<b>20</b> Tax-exempt bond liabilities .....		<b>20</b>	
	<b>21</b> Escrow or custodial account liability. Complete Part IV of Schedule D .....		<b>21</b>	
	<b>22</b> Loans and other payables to current and former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, highest compensated employees, and disqualified persons. Complete Part II of Schedule L .....		<b>22</b>	
	<b>23</b> Secured mortgages and notes payable to unrelated third parties .....		<b>23</b>	
	<b>24</b> Unsecured notes and loans payable to unrelated third parties .....		<b>24</b>	
	<b>25</b> Other liabilities (including federal income tax, payables to related third parties, and other liabilities not included on lines 17-24). Complete Part X of Schedule D .....		<b>25</b>	
	<b>26 Total liabilities.</b> Add lines 17 through 25 .....	8,664,401.	<b>26</b>	7,018,873.
<b>Net Assets or Fund Balances</b>	<b>Organizations that follow SFAS 117 (ASC 958), check here</b> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>and complete lines 27 through 29, and lines 33 and 34.</b>			
	<b>27</b> Unrestricted net assets .....	5,035,373.	<b>27</b>	5,398,411.
	<b>28</b> Temporarily restricted net assets .....		<b>28</b>	
	<b>29</b> Permanently restricted net assets .....		<b>29</b>	
	<b>Organizations that do not follow SFAS 117 (ASC 958), check here</b> <input type="checkbox"/> <b>and complete lines 30 through 34.</b>			
	<b>30</b> Capital stock or trust principal, or current funds .....		<b>30</b>	
	<b>31</b> Paid-in or capital surplus, or land, building, or equipment fund .....		<b>31</b>	
	<b>32</b> Retained earnings, endowment, accumulated income, or other funds .....		<b>32</b>	
<b>33</b> Total net assets or fund balances .....	5,035,373.	<b>33</b>	5,398,411.	
<b>34</b> Total liabilities and net assets/fund balances .....	13,699,774.	<b>34</b>	12,417,284.	

**Part XI Reconciliation of Net Assets**

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part XI

<b>1</b>	Total revenue (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12)	<b>1</b>	21,913,793.
<b>2</b>	Total expenses (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25)	<b>2</b>	21,550,755.
<b>3</b>	Revenue less expenses. Subtract line 2 from line 1	<b>3</b>	363,038.
<b>4</b>	Net assets or fund balances at beginning of year (must equal Part X, line 33, column (A))	<b>4</b>	5,035,373.
<b>5</b>	Net unrealized gains (losses) on investments	<b>5</b>	
<b>6</b>	Donated services and use of facilities	<b>6</b>	
<b>7</b>	Investment expenses	<b>7</b>	
<b>8</b>	Prior period adjustments	<b>8</b>	
<b>9</b>	Other changes in net assets or fund balances (explain in Schedule O)	<b>9</b>	0.
<b>10</b>	Net assets or fund balances at end of year. Combine lines 3 through 9 (must equal Part X, line 33, column (B))	<b>10</b>	5,398,411.

**Part XII Financial Statements and Reporting**

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part XII

- 1** Accounting method used to prepare the Form 990:  Cash  Accrual  Other \_\_\_\_\_  
If the organization changed its method of accounting from a prior year or checked "Other," explain in Schedule O.
- 2a** Were the organization's financial statements compiled or reviewed by an independent accountant? \_\_\_\_\_  
If "Yes," check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were compiled or reviewed on a separate basis, consolidated basis, or both:  
 Separate basis  Consolidated basis  Both consolidated and separate basis
- b** Were the organization's financial statements audited by an independent accountant? \_\_\_\_\_  
If "Yes," check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were audited on a separate basis, consolidated basis, or both:  
 Separate basis  Consolidated basis  Both consolidated and separate basis
- c** If "Yes" to line 2a or 2b, does the organization have a committee that assumes responsibility for oversight of the audit, review, or compilation of its financial statements and selection of an independent accountant? \_\_\_\_\_  
If the organization changed either its oversight process or selection process during the tax year, explain in Schedule O.
- 3a** As a result of a federal award, was the organization required to undergo an audit or audits as set forth in the Single Audit Act and OMB Circular A-133? \_\_\_\_\_
- b** If "Yes," did the organization undergo the required audit or audits? If the organization did not undergo the required audit or audits, explain why in Schedule O and describe any steps taken to undergo such audits \_\_\_\_\_

	Yes	No
<b>2a</b>		X
<b>2b</b>	X	
<b>2c</b>	X	
<b>3a</b>		X
<b>3b</b>		

**SCHEDULE A**  
**(Form 990 or 990-EZ)**

Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

**Public Charity Status and Public Support**

Complete if the organization is a section 501(c)(3) organization or a section 4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trust.

▶ Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ.

▶ Go to [www.irs.gov/Form990](http://www.irs.gov/Form990) for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

**2018**

Open to Public Inspection

<b>Name of the organization</b> PACT INSTITUTE	<b>Employer identification number</b> 52-2131854
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**Part I Reason for Public Charity Status** (All organizations must complete this part.) See instructions.

The organization is not a private foundation because it is: (For lines 1 through 12, check only one box.)

- 1  A church, convention of churches, or association of churches described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(i).**
- 2  A school described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii).** (Attach Schedule E (Form 990 or 990-EZ).)
- 3  A hospital or a cooperative hospital service organization described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iii).**
- 4  A medical research organization operated in conjunction with a hospital described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iii).** Enter the hospital's name, city, and state: \_\_\_\_\_
- 5  An organization operated for the benefit of a college or university owned or operated by a governmental unit described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iv).** (Complete Part II.)
- 6  A federal, state, or local government or governmental unit described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(v).**
- 7  An organization that normally receives a substantial part of its support from a governmental unit or from the general public described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(vi).** (Complete Part II.)
- 8  A community trust described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(vi).** (Complete Part II.)
- 9  An agricultural research organization described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(ix)** operated in conjunction with a land-grant college or university or a non-land-grant college of agriculture (see instructions). Enter the name, city, and state of the college or university: \_\_\_\_\_
- 10  An organization that normally receives: (1) more than 33 1/3% of its support from contributions, membership fees, and gross receipts from activities related to its exempt functions - subject to certain exceptions, and (2) no more than 33 1/3% of its support from gross investment income and unrelated business taxable income (less section 511 tax) from businesses acquired by the organization after June 30, 1975. See **section 509(a)(2).** (Complete Part III.)
- 11  An organization organized and operated exclusively to test for public safety. See **section 509(a)(4).**
- 12  An organization organized and operated exclusively for the benefit of, to perform the functions of, or to carry out the purposes of one or more publicly supported organizations described in **section 509(a)(1)** or **section 509(a)(2).** See **section 509(a)(3).** Check the box in lines 12a through 12d that describes the type of supporting organization and complete lines 12e, 12f, and 12g.
  - a  **Type I.** A supporting organization operated, supervised, or controlled by its supported organization(s), typically by giving the supported organization(s) the power to regularly appoint or elect a majority of the directors or trustees of the supporting organization. **You must complete Part IV, Sections A and B.**
  - b  **Type II.** A supporting organization supervised or controlled in connection with its supported organization(s), by having control or management of the supporting organization vested in the same persons that control or manage the supported organization(s). **You must complete Part IV, Sections A and C.**
  - c  **Type III functionally integrated.** A supporting organization operated in connection with, and functionally integrated with, its supported organization(s) (see instructions). **You must complete Part IV, Sections A, D, and E.**
  - d  **Type III non-functionally integrated.** A supporting organization operated in connection with its supported organization(s) that is not functionally integrated. The organization generally must satisfy a distribution requirement and an attentiveness requirement (see instructions). **You must complete Part IV, Sections A and D, and Part V.**
  - e  Check this box if the organization received a written determination from the IRS that it is a Type I, Type II, Type III functionally integrated, or Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organization.
  - f Enter the number of supported organizations ..... 1

**g Provide the following information about the supported organization(s).**

(i) Name of supported organization	(ii) EIN	(iii) Type of organization (described on lines 1-10 above (see instructions))	(iv) Is the organization listed in your governing document?		(v) Amount of monetary support (see instructions)	(vi) Amount of other support (see instructions)
			Yes	No		
PACT, INC.	13-2702768	7	X		7,346,406.	0.
<b>Total</b>					7,346,406.	0.

**Part II Support Schedule for Organizations Described in Sections 170(b)(1)(A)(iv) and 170(b)(1)(A)(vi)**

(Complete only if you checked the box on line 5, 7, or 8 of Part I or if the organization failed to qualify under Part III. If the organization fails to qualify under the tests listed below, please complete Part III.)

**Section A. Public Support**

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ►	(a) 2014	(b) 2015	(c) 2016	(d) 2017	(e) 2018	(f) Total
<b>1</b> Gifts, grants, contributions, and membership fees received. (Do not include any "unusual grants.") .....						
<b>2</b> Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit and either paid to or expended on its behalf .....						
<b>3</b> The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit to the organization without charge ...						
<b>4 Total.</b> Add lines 1 through 3 .....						
<b>5</b> The portion of total contributions by each person (other than a governmental unit or publicly supported organization) included on line 1 that exceeds 2% of the amount shown on line 11, column (f) .....						
<b>6 Public support.</b> Subtract line 5 from line 4.						

**Section B. Total Support**

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ►	(a) 2014	(b) 2015	(c) 2016	(d) 2017	(e) 2018	(f) Total
<b>7</b> Amounts from line 4 .....						
<b>8</b> Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties, and income from similar sources ...						
<b>9</b> Net income from unrelated business activities, whether or not the business is regularly carried on ...						
<b>10</b> Other income. Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets (Explain in Part VI.) .....						
<b>11 Total support.</b> Add lines 7 through 10						
<b>12</b> Gross receipts from related activities, etc. (see instructions) .....					12	
<b>13 First five years.</b> If the Form 990 is for the organization's first, second, third, fourth, or fifth tax year as a section 501(c)(3) organization, check this box and <b>stop here</b> .....						<input type="checkbox"/>

**Section C. Computation of Public Support Percentage**

<b>14</b> Public support percentage for 2018 (line 6, column (f) divided by line 11, column (f)) .....	14	%
<b>15</b> Public support percentage from 2017 Schedule A, Part II, line 14 .....	15	%
<b>16a 33 1/3% support test - 2018.</b> If the organization did not check the box on line 13, and line 14 is 33 1/3% or more, check this box and <b>stop here.</b> The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization .....		<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>b 33 1/3% support test - 2017.</b> If the organization did not check a box on line 13 or 16a, and line 15 is 33 1/3% or more, check this box and <b>stop here.</b> The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization .....		<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>17a 10% -facts-and-circumstances test - 2018.</b> If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, or 16b, and line 14 is 10% or more, and if the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test, check this box and <b>stop here.</b> Explain in Part VI how the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization .....		<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>b 10% -facts-and-circumstances test - 2017.</b> If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, 16b, or 17a, and line 15 is 10% or more, and if the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test, check this box and <b>stop here.</b> Explain in Part VI how the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization .....		<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>18 Private foundation.</b> If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, 16b, 17a, or 17b, check this box and see instructions .....		<input type="checkbox"/>

**Part III Support Schedule for Organizations Described in Section 509(a)(2)**

(Complete only if you checked the box on line 10 of Part I or if the organization failed to qualify under Part II. If the organization fails to qualify under the tests listed below, please complete Part II.)

**Section A. Public Support**

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ►	(a) 2014	(b) 2015	(c) 2016	(d) 2017	(e) 2018	(f) Total
<b>1</b> Gifts, grants, contributions, and membership fees received. (Do not include any "unusual grants.") .....						
<b>2</b> Gross receipts from admissions, merchandise sold or services performed, or facilities furnished in any activity that is related to the organization's tax-exempt purpose .....						
<b>3</b> Gross receipts from activities that are not an unrelated trade or business under section 513 .....						
<b>4</b> Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit and either paid to or expended on its behalf .....						
<b>5</b> The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit to the organization without charge .....						
<b>6 Total.</b> Add lines 1 through 5 .....						
<b>7a</b> Amounts included on lines 1, 2, and 3 received from disqualified persons .....						
<b>b</b> Amounts included on lines 2 and 3 received from other than disqualified persons that exceed the greater of \$5,000 or 1% of the amount on line 13 for the year .....						
<b>c</b> Add lines 7a and 7b .....						
<b>8 Public support.</b> (Subtract line 7c from line 6.)						

**Section B. Total Support**

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ►	(a) 2014	(b) 2015	(c) 2016	(d) 2017	(e) 2018	(f) Total
<b>9</b> Amounts from line 6 .....						
<b>10a</b> Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties, and income from similar sources .....						
<b>b</b> Unrelated business taxable income (less section 511 taxes) from businesses acquired after June 30, 1975 .....						
<b>c</b> Add lines 10a and 10b .....						
<b>11</b> Net income from unrelated business activities not included in line 10b, whether or not the business is regularly carried on .....						
<b>12</b> Other income. Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets (Explain in Part VI.) .....						
<b>13 Total support.</b> (Add lines 9, 10c, 11, and 12.)						

**14 First five years.** If the Form 990 is for the organization's first, second, third, fourth, or fifth tax year as a section 501(c)(3) organization, check this box and **stop here** ..... ►

**Section C. Computation of Public Support Percentage**

<b>15</b> Public support percentage for 2018 (line 8, column (f), divided by line 13, column (f)) .....	<b>15</b>	%
<b>16</b> Public support percentage from 2017 Schedule A, Part III, line 15 .....	<b>16</b>	%

**Section D. Computation of Investment Income Percentage**

<b>17</b> Investment income percentage for 2018 (line 10c, column (f), divided by line 13, column (f)) .....	<b>17</b>	%
<b>18</b> Investment income percentage from 2017 Schedule A, Part III, line 17 .....	<b>18</b>	%

**19a 33 1/3% support tests - 2018.** If the organization did not check the box on line 14, and line 15 is more than 33 1/3%, and line 17 is not more than 33 1/3%, check this box and **stop here**. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ..... ►

**b 33 1/3% support tests - 2017.** If the organization did not check a box on line 14 or line 19a, and line 16 is more than 33 1/3%, and line 18 is not more than 33 1/3%, check this box and **stop here**. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ..... ►

**20 Private foundation.** If the organization did not check a box on line 14, 19a, or 19b, check this box and see instructions ..... ►

**Part IV Supporting Organizations**

(Complete only if you checked a box in line 12 on Part I. If you checked 12a of Part I, complete Sections A and B. If you checked 12b of Part I, complete Sections A and C. If you checked 12c of Part I, complete Sections A, D, and E. If you checked 12d of Part I, complete Sections A and D, and complete Part V.)

**Section A. All Supporting Organizations**

	Yes	No
<b>1</b> Are all of the organization's supported organizations listed by name in the organization's governing documents? <i>If "No," describe in Part VI how the supported organizations are designated. If designated by class or purpose, describe the designation. If historic and continuing relationship, explain.</i>	X	
<b>2</b> Did the organization have any supported organization that does not have an IRS determination of status under section 509(a)(1) or (2)? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI how the organization determined that the supported organization was described in section 509(a)(1) or (2).</i>		X
<b>3a</b> Did the organization have a supported organization described in section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6)? <i>If "Yes," answer (b) and (c) below.</i>		X
<b>b</b> Did the organization confirm that each supported organization qualified under section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6) and satisfied the public support tests under section 509(a)(2)? <i>If "Yes," describe in Part VI when and how the organization made the determination.</i>		
<b>c</b> Did the organization ensure that all support to such organizations was used exclusively for section 170(c)(2)(B) purposes? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI what controls the organization put in place to ensure such use.</i>		
<b>4a</b> Was any supported organization not organized in the United States ("foreign supported organization")? <i>If "Yes," and if you checked 12a or 12b in Part I, answer (b) and (c) below.</i>		X
<b>b</b> Did the organization have ultimate control and discretion in deciding whether to make grants to the foreign supported organization? <i>If "Yes," describe in Part VI how the organization had such control and discretion despite being controlled or supervised by or in connection with its supported organizations.</i>		
<b>c</b> Did the organization support any foreign supported organization that does not have an IRS determination under sections 501(c)(3) and 509(a)(1) or (2)? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI what controls the organization used to ensure that all support to the foreign supported organization was used exclusively for section 170(c)(2)(B) purposes.</i>		
<b>5a</b> Did the organization add, substitute, or remove any supported organizations during the tax year? <i>If "Yes," answer (b) and (c) below (if applicable). Also, provide detail in Part VI, including (i) the names and EIN numbers of the supported organizations added, substituted, or removed; (ii) the reasons for each such action; (iii) the authority under the organization's organizing document authorizing such action; and (iv) how the action was accomplished (such as by amendment to the organizing document).</i>		X
<b>b Type I or Type II only.</b> Was any added or substituted supported organization part of a class already designated in the organization's organizing document?		
<b>c Substitutions only.</b> Was the substitution the result of an event beyond the organization's control?		
<b>6</b> Did the organization provide support (whether in the form of grants or the provision of services or facilities) to anyone other than (i) its supported organizations, (ii) individuals that are part of the charitable class benefited by one or more of its supported organizations, or (iii) other supporting organizations that also support or benefit one or more of the filing organization's supported organizations? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i>		X
<b>7</b> Did the organization provide a grant, loan, compensation, or other similar payment to a substantial contributor (as defined in section 4958(c)(3)(C)), a family member of a substantial contributor, or a 35% controlled entity with regard to a substantial contributor? <i>If "Yes," complete Part I of Schedule L (Form 990 or 990-EZ).</i>		X
<b>8</b> Did the organization make a loan to a disqualified person (as defined in section 4958) not described in line 7? <i>If "Yes," complete Part I of Schedule L (Form 990 or 990-EZ).</i>		X
<b>9a</b> Was the organization controlled directly or indirectly at any time during the tax year by one or more disqualified persons as defined in section 4946 (other than foundation managers and organizations described in section 509(a)(1) or (2))? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i>		X
<b>b</b> Did one or more disqualified persons (as defined in line 9a) hold a controlling interest in any entity in which the supporting organization had an interest? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i>		X
<b>c</b> Did a disqualified person (as defined in line 9a) have an ownership interest in, or derive any personal benefit from, assets in which the supporting organization also had an interest? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i>		X
<b>10a</b> Was the organization subject to the excess business holdings rules of section 4943 because of section 4943(f) (regarding certain Type II supporting organizations, and all Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organizations)? <i>If "Yes," answer 10b below.</i>		X
<b>b</b> Did the organization have any excess business holdings in the tax year? <i>(Use Schedule C, Form 4720, to determine whether the organization had excess business holdings.)</i>		



**Part IV Supporting Organizations** (continued)

	Yes	No
<b>11</b> Has the organization accepted a gift or contribution from any of the following persons?		
<b>a</b> A person who directly or indirectly controls, either alone or together with persons described in (b) and (c) below, the governing body of a supported organization?		X
<b>b</b> A family member of a person described in (a) above?		X
<b>c</b> A 35% controlled entity of a person described in (a) or (b) above? <i>If "Yes" to a, b, or c, provide detail in Part VI.</i>		X

**Section B. Type I Supporting Organizations**

	Yes	No
<b>1</b> Did the directors, trustees, or membership of one or more supported organizations have the power to regularly appoint or elect at least a majority of the organization's directors or trustees at all times during the tax year? <i>If "No," describe in Part VI how the supported organization(s) effectively operated, supervised, or controlled the organization's activities. If the organization had more than one supported organization, describe how the powers to appoint and/or remove directors or trustees were allocated among the supported organizations and what conditions or restrictions, if any, applied to such powers during the tax year.</i>	X	
<b>2</b> Did the organization operate for the benefit of any supported organization other than the supported organization(s) that operated, supervised, or controlled the supporting organization? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI how providing such benefit carried out the purposes of the supported organization(s) that operated, supervised, or controlled the supporting organization.</i>		X

**Section C. Type II Supporting Organizations**

	Yes	No
<b>1</b> Were a majority of the organization's directors or trustees during the tax year also a majority of the directors or trustees of each of the organization's supported organization(s)? <i>If "No," describe in Part VI how control or management of the supporting organization was vested in the same persons that controlled or managed the supported organization(s).</i>		

**Section D. All Type III Supporting Organizations**

	Yes	No
<b>1</b> Did the organization provide to each of its supported organizations, by the last day of the fifth month of the organization's tax year, (i) a written notice describing the type and amount of support provided during the prior tax year, (ii) a copy of the Form 990 that was most recently filed as of the date of notification, and (iii) copies of the organization's governing documents in effect on the date of notification, to the extent not previously provided?		
<b>2</b> Were any of the organization's officers, directors, or trustees either (i) appointed or elected by the supported organization(s) or (ii) serving on the governing body of a supported organization? <i>If "No," explain in Part VI how the organization maintained a close and continuous working relationship with the supported organization(s).</i>		
<b>3</b> By reason of the relationship described in (2), did the organization's supported organizations have a significant voice in the organization's investment policies and in directing the use of the organization's income or assets at all times during the tax year? <i>If "Yes," describe in Part VI the role the organization's supported organizations played in this regard.</i>		

**Section E. Type III Functionally Integrated Supporting Organizations**

<b>1</b> Check the box next to the method that the organization used to satisfy the Integral Part Test during the year (see instructions).		
<b>a</b> <input type="checkbox"/> The organization satisfied the Activities Test. Complete line 2 below.		
<b>b</b> <input type="checkbox"/> The organization is the parent of each of its supported organizations. Complete line 3 below.		
<b>c</b> <input type="checkbox"/> The organization supported a governmental entity. Describe in Part VI how you supported a government entity (see instructions).		
<b>2</b> Activities Test. Answer (a) and (b) below.		
<b>a</b> Did substantially all of the organization's activities during the tax year directly further the exempt purposes of the supported organization(s) to which the organization was responsive? <i>If "Yes," then in Part VI identify those supported organizations and explain how these activities directly furthered their exempt purposes, how the organization was responsive to those supported organizations, and how the organization determined that these activities constituted substantially all of its activities.</i>		
<b>b</b> Did the activities described in (a) constitute activities that, but for the organization's involvement, one or more of the organization's supported organization(s) would have been engaged in? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI the reasons for the organization's position that its supported organization(s) would have engaged in these activities but for the organization's involvement.</i>		
<b>3</b> Parent of Supported Organizations. Answer (a) and (b) below.		
<b>a</b> Did the organization have the power to regularly appoint or elect a majority of the officers, directors, or trustees of each of the supported organizations? <i>Provide details in Part VI.</i>		
<b>b</b> Did the organization exercise a substantial degree of direction over the policies, programs, and activities of each of its supported organizations? <i>If "Yes," describe in Part VI the role played by the organization in this regard.</i>		

**Part V Type III Non-Functionally Integrated 509(a)(3) Supporting Organizations**

- 1  Check here if the organization satisfied the Integral Part Test as a qualifying trust on Nov. 20, 1970 (explain in Part VI.) **See instructions.** All other Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organizations must complete Sections A through E.

<b>Section A - Adjusted Net Income</b>		(A) Prior Year	(B) Current Year (optional)
1	Net short-term capital gain	1	
2	Recoveries of prior-year distributions	2	
3	Other gross income (see instructions)	3	
4	Add lines 1 through 3	4	
5	Depreciation and depletion	5	
6	Portion of operating expenses paid or incurred for production or collection of gross income or for management, conservation, or maintenance of property held for production of income (see instructions)	6	
7	Other expenses (see instructions)	7	
8	<b>Adjusted Net Income</b> (subtract lines 5, 6, and 7 from line 4)	8	

<b>Section B - Minimum Asset Amount</b>		(A) Prior Year	(B) Current Year (optional)
1	Aggregate fair market value of all non-exempt-use assets (see instructions for short tax year or assets held for part of year):		
a	Average monthly value of securities	1a	
b	Average monthly cash balances	1b	
c	Fair market value of other non-exempt-use assets	1c	
d	<b>Total</b> (add lines 1a, 1b, and 1c)	1d	
e	<b>Discount</b> claimed for blockage or other factors (explain in detail in <b>Part VI</b> ):		
2	Acquisition indebtedness applicable to non-exempt-use assets	2	
3	Subtract line 2 from line 1d	3	
4	Cash deemed held for exempt use. Enter 1-1/2% of line 3 (for greater amount, see instructions)	4	
5	Net value of non-exempt-use assets (subtract line 4 from line 3)	5	
6	Multiply line 5 by .035	6	
7	Recoveries of prior-year distributions	7	
8	<b>Minimum Asset Amount</b> (add line 7 to line 6)	8	

<b>Section C - Distributable Amount</b>			Current Year
1	Adjusted net income for prior year (from Section A, line 8, Column A)	1	
2	Enter 85% of line 1	2	
3	Minimum asset amount for prior year (from Section B, line 8, Column A)	3	
4	Enter greater of line 2 or line 3	4	
5	Income tax imposed in prior year	5	
6	<b>Distributable Amount.</b> Subtract line 5 from line 4, unless subject to emergency temporary reduction (see instructions)	6	
7	<input type="checkbox"/> Check here if the current year is the organization's first as a non-functionally integrated Type III supporting organization (see instructions).		

Schedule A (Form 990 or 990-EZ) 2018

**Part V Type III Non-Functionally Integrated 509(a)(3) Supporting Organizations** (continued)

Section D - Distributions	Current Year
<b>1</b> Amounts paid to supported organizations to accomplish exempt purposes	
<b>2</b> Amounts paid to perform activity that directly furthers exempt purposes of supported organizations, in excess of income from activity	
<b>3</b> Administrative expenses paid to accomplish exempt purposes of supported organizations	
<b>4</b> Amounts paid to acquire exempt-use assets	
<b>5</b> Qualified set-aside amounts (prior IRS approval required)	
<b>6</b> Other distributions (describe in <b>Part VI</b> ). See instructions.	
<b>7 Total annual distributions.</b> Add lines 1 through 6.	
<b>8</b> Distributions to attentive supported organizations to which the organization is responsive (provide details in <b>Part VI</b> ). See instructions.	
<b>9</b> Distributable amount for 2018 from Section C, line 6	
<b>10</b> Line 8 amount divided by line 9 amount	

Section E - Distribution Allocations (see instructions)	(i) Excess Distributions	(ii) Underdistributions Pre-2018	(iii) Distributable Amount for 2018
<b>1</b> Distributable amount for 2018 from Section C, line 6			
<b>2</b> Underdistributions, if any, for years prior to 2018 (reasonable cause required- explain in <b>Part VI</b> ). See instructions.			
<b>3</b> Excess distributions carryover, if any, to 2018			
<b>a</b> From 2013			
<b>b</b> From 2014			
<b>c</b> From 2015			
<b>d</b> From 2016			
<b>e</b> From 2017			
<b>f Total</b> of lines 3a through e			
<b>g</b> Applied to underdistributions of prior years			
<b>h</b> Applied to 2018 distributable amount			
<b>i</b> Carryover from 2013 not applied (see instructions)			
<b>j</b> Remainder. Subtract lines 3g, 3h, and 3i from 3f.			
<b>4</b> Distributions for 2018 from Section D, line 7: \$			
<b>a</b> Applied to underdistributions of prior years			
<b>b</b> Applied to 2018 distributable amount			
<b>c</b> Remainder. Subtract lines 4a and 4b from 4.			
<b>5</b> Remaining underdistributions for years prior to 2018, if any. Subtract lines 3g and 4a from line 2. For result greater than zero, explain in <b>Part VI</b> . See instructions.			
<b>6</b> Remaining underdistributions for 2018. Subtract lines 3h and 4b from line 1. For result greater than zero, explain in <b>Part VI</b> . See instructions.			
<b>7 Excess distributions carryover to 2019.</b> Add lines 3j and 4c.			
<b>8</b> Breakdown of line 7:			
<b>a</b> Excess from 2014			
<b>b</b> Excess from 2015			
<b>c</b> Excess from 2016			
<b>d</b> Excess from 2017			
<b>e</b> Excess from 2018			

**Part VI**

**Supplemental Information.** Provide the explanations required by Part II, line 10; Part II, line 17a or 17b; Part III, line 12; Part IV, Section A, lines 1, 2, 3b, 3c, 4b, 4c, 5a, 6, 9a, 9b, 9c, 11a, 11b, and 11c; Part IV, Section B, lines 1 and 2; Part IV, Section C, line 1; Part IV, Section D, lines 2 and 3; Part IV, Section E, lines 1c, 2a, 2b, 3a, and 3b; Part V, line 1; Part V, Section B, line 1e; Part V, Section D, lines 5, 6, and 8; and Part V, Section E, lines 2, 5, and 6. Also complete this part for any additional information. (See instructions.)

Multiple horizontal lines for providing supplemental information.

**SCHEDULE D**  
**(Form 990)**

Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

**Supplemental Financial Statements**

▶ **Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11a, 11b, 11c, 11d, 11e, 11f, 12a, or 12b.**  
▶ **Attach to Form 990.**

▶ **Go to [www.irs.gov/Form990](http://www.irs.gov/Form990) for instructions and the latest information.**

OMB No. 1545-0047

**2018**  
**Open to Public Inspection**

**Name of the organization** PACT INSTITUTE **Employer identification number** 52-2131854

**Part I Organizations Maintaining Donor Advised Funds or Other Similar Funds or Accounts.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 6.

	(a) Donor advised funds	(b) Funds and other accounts
1 Total number at end of year .....		
2 Aggregate value of contributions to (during year) .....		
3 Aggregate value of grants from (during year) .....		
4 Aggregate value at end of year .....		
5 Did the organization inform all donors and donor advisors in writing that the assets held in donor advised funds are the organization's property, subject to the organization's exclusive legal control? .....	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
6 Did the organization inform all grantees, donors, and donor advisors in writing that grant funds can be used only for charitable purposes and not for the benefit of the donor or donor advisor, or for any other purpose conferring impermissible private benefit? .....	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	

**Part II Conservation Easements.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 7.

1 Purpose(s) of conservation easements held by the organization (check all that apply).  
 Preservation of land for public use (e.g., recreation or education)       Preservation of a historically important land area  
 Protection of natural habitat       Preservation of a certified historic structure  
 Preservation of open space

2 Complete lines 2a through 2d if the organization held a qualified conservation contribution in the form of a conservation easement on the last day of the tax year.

	Held at the End of the Tax Year
a Total number of conservation easements .....	2a
b Total acreage restricted by conservation easements .....	2b
c Number of conservation easements on a certified historic structure included in (a) .....	2c
d Number of conservation easements included in (c) acquired after 7/25/06, and not on a historic structure listed in the National Register .....	2d

3 Number of conservation easements modified, transferred, released, extinguished, or terminated by the organization during the tax year ▶ \_\_\_\_\_

4 Number of states where property subject to conservation easement is located ▶ \_\_\_\_\_

5 Does the organization have a written policy regarding the periodic monitoring, inspection, handling of violations, and enforcement of the conservation easements it holds? .....

6 Staff and volunteer hours devoted to monitoring, inspecting, handling of violations, and enforcing conservation easements during the year ▶ \_\_\_\_\_

7 Amount of expenses incurred in monitoring, inspecting, handling of violations, and enforcing conservation easements during the year ▶ \$ \_\_\_\_\_

8 Does each conservation easement reported on line 2(d) above satisfy the requirements of section 170(h)(4)(B)(i) and section 170(h)(4)(B)(ii)? .....

9 In Part XIII, describe how the organization reports conservation easements in its revenue and expense statement, and balance sheet, and include, if applicable, the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that describes the organization's accounting for conservation easements.

**Part III Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 8.

1a If the organization elected, as permitted under SFAS 116 (ASC 958), not to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education, or research in furtherance of public service, provide, in Part XIII, the text of the footnote to its financial statements that describes these items.

b If the organization elected, as permitted under SFAS 116 (ASC 958), to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education, or research in furtherance of public service, provide the following amounts relating to these items:

(i) Revenue included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 1 .....

(ii) Assets included in Form 990, Part X .....

2 If the organization received or held works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets for financial gain, provide the following amounts required to be reported under SFAS 116 (ASC 958) relating to these items:

a Revenue included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 1 .....

b Assets included in Form 990, Part X .....

**Part III Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets** *(continued)*

- 3** Using the organization's acquisition, accession, and other records, check any of the following that are a significant use of its collection items (check all that apply):
- a**  Public exhibition
  - b**  Scholarly research
  - c**  Preservation for future generations
  - d**  Loan or exchange programs
  - e**  Other \_\_\_\_\_
- 4** Provide a description of the organization's collections and explain how they further the organization's exempt purpose in Part XIII.
- 5** During the year, did the organization solicit or receive donations of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets to be sold to raise funds rather than to be maintained as part of the organization's collection?  **Yes**  **No**

**Part IV Escrow and Custodial Arrangements.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 9, or reported an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21.

- 1a** Is the organization an agent, trustee, custodian or other intermediary for contributions or other assets not included on Form 990, Part X?  **Yes**  **No**
- b** If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XIII and complete the following table:
- |  | Amount    |
|--|-----------|
| <b>c</b> Beginning balance .....             | <b>1c</b> |
| <b>d</b> Additions during the year .....     | <b>1d</b> |
| <b>e</b> Distributions during the year ..... | <b>1e</b> |
| <b>f</b> Ending balance .....                | <b>1f</b> |
- 2a** Did the organization include an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21, for escrow or custodial account liability?  **Yes**  **No**
- b** If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XIII. Check here if the explanation has been provided on Part XIII

**Part V Endowment Funds.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 10.

	(a) Current year	(b) Prior year	(c) Two years back	(d) Three years back	(e) Four years back
<b>1a</b> Beginning of year balance .....					
<b>b</b> Contributions .....					
<b>c</b> Net investment earnings, gains, and losses					
<b>d</b> Grants or scholarships .....					
<b>e</b> Other expenditures for facilities and programs .....					
<b>f</b> Administrative expenses .....					
<b>g</b> End of year balance .....					

- 2** Provide the estimated percentage of the current year end balance (line 1g, column (a)) held as:
- a** Board designated or quasi-endowment ▶ \_\_\_\_\_ %
  - b** Permanent endowment ▶ \_\_\_\_\_ %
  - c** Temporarily restricted endowment ▶ \_\_\_\_\_ %
- The percentages on lines 2a, 2b, and 2c should equal 100%.
- 3a** Are there endowment funds not in the possession of the organization that are held and administered for the organization by:
- |   | Yes           | No |
|---|---------------|----|
| <b>(i)</b> unrelated organizations .....  | <b>3a(i)</b>  |    |
| <b>(ii)</b> related organizations .....   | <b>3a(ii)</b> |    |
| <b>b</b> If "Yes" on line 3a(ii), are the related organizations listed as required on Schedule R? ..... | <b>3b</b>     |    |
- 4** Describe in Part XIII the intended uses of the organization's endowment funds.

**Part VI Land, Buildings, and Equipment.**

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11a. See Form 990, Part X, line 10.

Description of property	(a) Cost or other basis (investment)	(b) Cost or other basis (other)	(c) Accumulated depreciation	(d) Book value
<b>1a</b> Land .....				
<b>b</b> Buildings .....				
<b>c</b> Leasehold improvements .....				
<b>d</b> Equipment .....				
<b>e</b> Other .....				

**Total.** Add lines 1a through 1e. (Column (d) must equal Form 990, Part X, column (B), line 10c.) ..... ▶ 0.

**Part VII Investments - Other Securities.**

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11b. See Form 990, Part X, line 12.

(a) Description of security or category (including name of security)	(b) Book value	(c) Method of valuation: Cost or end-of-year market value
(1) Financial derivatives .....		
(2) Closely-held equity interests .....		
(3) Other .....		
(A)		
(B)		
(C)		
(D)		
(E)		
(F)		
(G)		
(H)		
<b>Total.</b> (Col. (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col. (B) line 12.) ▶		

**Part VIII Investments - Program Related.**

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11c. See Form 990, Part X, line 13.

(a) Description of investment	(b) Book value	(c) Method of valuation: Cost or end-of-year market value
(1)		
(2)		
(3)		
(4)		
(5)		
(6)		
(7)		
(8)		
(9)		
<b>Total.</b> (Col. (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col. (B) line 13.) ▶		

**Part IX Other Assets.**

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11d. See Form 990, Part X, line 15.

(a) Description	(b) Book value
(1) DEPOSIT	19,732.
(2) DUE FROM RELATED PARTY	4,830,831.
(3)	
(4)	
(5)	
(6)	
(7)	
(8)	
(9)	
<b>Total.</b> (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col. (B) line 15.) ▶	4,850,563.

**Part X Other Liabilities.**

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11e or 11f. See Form 990, Part X, line 25.

1. (a) Description of liability	(b) Book value
(1) Federal income taxes	
(2)	
(3)	
(4)	
(5)	
(6)	
(7)	
(8)	
(9)	
<b>Total.</b> (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col. (B) line 25.) ▶	

2. Liability for uncertain tax positions. In Part XIII, provide the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that reports the organization's liability for uncertain tax positions under FIN 48 (ASC 740). Check here if the text of the footnote has been provided in Part XIII

**Part XI Reconciliation of Revenue per Audited Financial Statements With Revenue per Return.**

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 12a.

<b>1</b>	Total revenue, gains, and other support per audited financial statements	<b>1</b>	219,023,058.
<b>2</b>	Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12:		
<b>a</b>	Net unrealized gains (losses) on investments	<b>2a</b>	
<b>b</b>	Donated services and use of facilities	<b>2b</b>	
<b>c</b>	Recoveries of prior year grants	<b>2c</b>	
<b>d</b>	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	<b>2d</b>	197,109,265.
<b>e</b>	Add lines <b>2a</b> through <b>2d</b>	<b>2e</b>	197,109,265.
<b>3</b>	Subtract line <b>2e</b> from line <b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	21,913,793.
<b>4</b>	Amounts included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12, but not on line 1:		
<b>a</b>	Investment expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b	<b>4a</b>	
<b>b</b>	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	<b>4b</b>	
<b>c</b>	Add lines <b>4a</b> and <b>4b</b>	<b>4c</b>	0.
<b>5</b>	Total revenue. Add lines <b>3</b> and <b>4c</b> . (This must equal Form 990, Part I, line 12.)	<b>5</b>	21,913,793.

**Part XII Reconciliation of Expenses per Audited Financial Statements With Expenses per Return.**

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 12a.

<b>1</b>	Total expenses and losses per audited financial statements	<b>1</b>	193,409,661.
<b>2</b>	Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part IX, line 25:		
<b>a</b>	Donated services and use of facilities	<b>2a</b>	
<b>b</b>	Prior year adjustments	<b>2b</b>	
<b>c</b>	Other losses	<b>2c</b>	
<b>d</b>	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	<b>2d</b>	171,858,906.
<b>e</b>	Add lines <b>2a</b> through <b>2d</b>	<b>2e</b>	171,858,906.
<b>3</b>	Subtract line <b>2e</b> from line <b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	21,550,755.
<b>4</b>	Amounts included on Form 990, Part IX, line 25, but not on line 1:		
<b>a</b>	Investment expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b	<b>4a</b>	
<b>b</b>	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	<b>4b</b>	
<b>c</b>	Add lines <b>4a</b> and <b>4b</b>	<b>4c</b>	0.
<b>5</b>	Total expenses. Add lines <b>3</b> and <b>4c</b> . (This must equal Form 990, Part I, line 18.)	<b>5</b>	21,550,755.

**Part XIII Supplemental Information.**

Provide the descriptions required for Part II, lines 3, 5, and 9; Part III, lines 1a and 4; Part IV, lines 1b and 2b; Part V, line 4; Part X, line 2; Part XI, lines 2d and 4b; and Part XII, lines 2d and 4b. Also complete this part to provide any additional information.

PART X, LINE 2:

MANAGEMENT EVALUATED PACT INSTITUTE'S TAX POSITIONS AND CONCLUDED THAT

PACT INSTITUTE HAD TAKEN NO UNCERTAIN TAX POSITIONS THAT REQUIRE

ADJUSTMENT TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO COMPLY WITH THE PROVISIONS OF

THIS GUIDANCE. GENERALLY, PACT INSTITUTE IS NO LONGER SUBJECT TO INCOME

TAX EXAMINATIONS BY THE U.S. FEDERAL, STATE OR LOCAL TAX AUTHORITIES FOR

YEARS BEFORE 2016.

PART XI, LINE 2D - OTHER ADJUSTMENTS:

PACT, INC. REVENUE INCLUDED IN CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL

STATEMENTS 122,836,365.

PGMF REVENUE INCLUDED IN CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS 73,005,423.



**Part XIII** Supplemental Information (continued)

## PACT UK REVENUE INCLUDED IN CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL

STATEMENTS	4,182,270.
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## PACT GLOBAL REVENUE INCLUDED IN CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL

STATEMENTS	6,370.
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## PACT VENTURES REVENUE INCLUDED IN CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL

STATEMENTS	15,226.
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## ELIMINATION ENTRY INCLUDED IN CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL

STATEMENTS	-2,936,389.
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## TOTAL TO SCHEDULE D, PART XI, LINE 2D

197,109,265.
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## PART XII, LINE 2D - OTHER ADJUSTMENTS:

## PACT, INC. EXPENSES INCLUDED IN CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL

STATEMENTS	122,431,131.
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PGMF EXPENSES INCLUDED IN CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	48,165,286.
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## PACT UK EXPENSES INCLUDED IN CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL

STATEMENTS	4,088,968.
------------	------------

## PACT VENTURES EXPENSES INCLUDED IN CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL

STATEMENTS	109,910.
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## ELIMINATION ENTRY INCLUDED IN CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL

STATEMENTS	-2,936,389.
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## TOTAL TO SCHEDULE D, PART XII, LINE 2D

171,858,906.
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**SCHEDULE F  
(Form 990)**

Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

**Statement of Activities Outside the United States**

▶ Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 14b, 15, or 16.

▶ Attach to Form 990.

▶ Go to [www.irs.gov/Form990](http://www.irs.gov/Form990) for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

**2018**

Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization <b>PACT INSTITUTE</b>	Employer identification number <b>52-2131854</b>
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**Part I General Information on Activities Outside the United States.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 14b.

**1 For grantmakers.** Does the organization maintain records to substantiate the amount of its grants and other assistance, the grantees' eligibility for the grants or assistance, and the selection criteria used to award the grants or assistance? .....  **Yes**  **No**

**2 For grantmakers.** Describe in Part V the organization's procedures for monitoring the use of its grants and other assistance outside the United States.

**3 Activities per Region.** (The following Part I, line 3 table can be duplicated if additional space is needed.)

(a) Region	(b) Number of offices in the region	(c) Number of employees, agents, and independent contractors in the region	(d) Activities conducted in the region (by type) (such as, fundraising, program services, investments, grants to recipients located in the region)	(e) If activity listed in (d) is a program service, describe specific type of service(s) in the region	(f) Total expenditures for and investments in the region
EAST ASIA & THE PACIFIC	0	0	PROGRAM SERVICES	CAPACITY DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS	461,373.
EAST ASIA & THE PACIFIC	0	0	PROGRAM SERVICES	LIVELIHOODS PROGRAMS	306,872.
EAST ASIA & THE PACIFIC	0	0	PROGRAM SERVICES	GOVERNANCE PROGRAMS	488,072.
EAST ASIA & THE PACIFIC	0	0	PROGRAM SERVICES	NATURAL RESOURCE MANAGEMENT PROGRAMS	990,933.
EAST ASIA & THE PACIFIC	0	0	PROGRAM SERVICES	ENGAGING MARKETS PROGRAMS	1,176,230.
EAST ASIA & THE PACIFIC	0	0	PROGRAM SERVICES	HEALTH PROGRAMS	140,634.
RUSSIA AND NEWLY INDEPENDENT STATES	0	0	PROGRAM SERVICES	CAPACITY DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS	149,708.
SOUTH ASIA	0	0	PROGRAM SERVICES	GOVERNANCE PROGRAMS	10,506.
<b>3 a</b> Subtotal .....	0	0			3,724,328.
<b>b</b> Total from continuation sheets to Part I .....	0	0			17,826,427.
<b>c Totals</b> (add lines 3a and 3b) .....	0	0			21,550,755.

LHA For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990.

Schedule F (Form 990) 2018

**Part I** Continuation of Activities per Region. (Schedule F (Form 990), Part I, line 3)

(a) Region	(b) Number of offices in the region	(c) Number of employees or agents in region	(d) Activities conducted in region (by type) (i.e., fundraising, program services, grants to recipients located in the region)	(e) If activity listed in (d) is a program service, describe specific type of service(s) in region	(f) Total expenditures for region
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	0	0	PROGRAM SERVICES	ENGAGING MARKETS PROGRAMS	4,655,090.
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	0	0	PROGRAM SERVICES	HEALTH PROGRAMS	1,986,428.
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	0	0	PROGRAM SERVICES	CAPACITY DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS	2,007,957.
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	0	0	PROGRAM SERVICES	LIVELIHOODS PROGRAMS	776,214.
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	0	0	PROGRAM SERVICES	GOVERNANCE PROGRAMS	892,091.
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	0	0	PROGRAM SERVICES	NATURAL RESOURCE MANAGEMENT PROGRAMS	162,241.
EAST ASIA & THE PACIFIC	0	0	GRANT MAKING		874,883.
RUSSIA AND NEWLY INDEPENDENT STATES	0	0	GRANT MAKING		14,589.
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	0	0	GRANT MAKING		6,456,934.
<b>Totals</b> .....					17,826,427.

**Part II** **Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations or Entities Outside the United States.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 15, for any recipient who received more than \$5,000. Part II can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

1 (a) Name of organization	(b) IRS code section and EIN (if applicable)	(c) Region	(d) Purpose of grant	(e) Amount of cash grant	(f) Manner of cash disbursement	(g) Amount of noncash assistance	(h) Description of noncash assistance	(i) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)
		EAST ASIA & THE PACIFIC	CAPACITY DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS	652,311.	WIRE	0.		
		EAST ASIA & THE PACIFIC	ENGAGING MARKETS PROGRAMS	10,223.	WIRE	0.		
		EAST ASIA & THE PACIFIC	GOVERNANCE PROGRAMS	11,979.	WIRE	0.		
		EAST ASIA & THE PACIFIC	HEALTH PROGRAMS	12,461.	WIRE	0.		
		EAST ASIA & THE PACIFIC	LIVELIHOODS PROGRAMS	175,045.	WIRE	0.		
		EAST ASIA & THE PACIFIC	NATURAL RESOURCE MANAGEMENT PROGRAMS	12,863.	WIRE	0.		
		RUSSIA AND NEWLY INDEPENDENT STATES	CAPACITY DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS	14,589.	WIRE	0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	CAPACITY DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS	697,171.	WIRE	0.		

2 Enter total number of recipient organizations listed above that are recognized as charities by the foreign country, recognized as tax-exempt by the IRS, or for which the grantee or counsel has provided a section 501(c)(3) equivalency letter ..... **12**

3 Enter total number of other organizations or entities ..... **0**

<b>Part II</b> Continuation of Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations or Entities Outside the United States. (Schedule F (Form 990), Part II, line 1)								
<b>1</b> <b>(a)</b> Name of organization	<b>(b)</b> IRS code section and EIN (if applicable)	<b>(c)</b> Region	<b>(d)</b> Purpose of grant	<b>(e)</b> Amount of cash grant	<b>(f)</b> Manner of cash disbursement	<b>(g)</b> Amount of non-cash assistance	<b>(h)</b> Description of non-cash assistance	<b>(i)</b> Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	ENGAGING MARKETS PROGRAMS	3,714,832.	WIRE	0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	GOVERNANCE PROGRAMS	137,137.	WIRE	0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	HEALTH PROGRAMS	1,895,259.	WIRE	0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	LIVELIHOODS PROGRAMS	12,535.	WIRE	0.		

**Part III Grants and Other Assistance to Individuals Outside the United States.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 16.

Part III can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

<b>(a)</b> Type of grant or assistance	<b>(b)</b> Region	<b>(c)</b> Number of recipients	<b>(d)</b> Amount of cash grant	<b>(e)</b> Manner of cash disbursement	<b>(f)</b> Amount of noncash assistance	<b>(g)</b> Description of noncash assistance	<b>(h)</b> Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)

**Part IV Foreign Forms**

- 1 Was the organization a U.S. transferor of property to a foreign corporation during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 926, Return by a U.S. Transferor of Property to a Foreign Corporation (see Instructions for Form 926)* .....  Yes  No
  
- 2 Did the organization have an interest in a foreign trust during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to separately file Form 3520, Annual Return To Report Transactions With Foreign Trusts and Receipt of Certain Foreign Gifts, and/or Form 3520-A, Annual Information Return of Foreign Trust With a U.S. Owner (see Instructions for Forms 3520 and 3520-A; don't file with Form 990)* .....  Yes  No
  
- 3 Did the organization have an ownership interest in a foreign corporation during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 5471, Information Return of U.S. Persons With Respect To Certain Foreign Corporations (see Instructions for Form 5471)* .....  Yes  No
  
- 4 Was the organization a direct or indirect shareholder of a passive foreign investment company or a qualified electing fund during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 8621, Information Return by a Shareholder of a Passive Foreign Investment Company or Qualified Electing Fund (see Instructions for Form 8621)* .....  Yes  No
  
- 5 Did the organization have an ownership interest in a foreign partnership during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 8865, Return of U.S. Persons With Respect to Certain Foreign Partnerships (see Instructions for Form 8865)* .....  Yes  No
  
- 6 Did the organization have any operations in or related to any boycotting countries during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to separately file Form 5713, International Boycott Report (see Instructions for Form 5713; don't file with Form 990)* .....  Yes  No

**Part V Supplemental Information**

Provide the information required by Part I, line 2 (monitoring of funds); Part I, line 3, column (f) (accounting method; amounts of investments vs. expenditures per region); Part II, line 1 (accounting method); Part III (accounting method); and Part III, column (c) (estimated number of recipients), as applicable. Also complete this part to provide any additional information. See instructions.

PART I, LINE 2:

I. PURPOSE: TO SYNTHESIZE THE COMPLIANCE REQUIREMENTS FOR SUBRECIPIENT

MONITORING. PROPER MONITORING SHOULD MEASURE PROGRESS TOWARD TARGETED

RESULTS AND ENSURE THAT RESOURCES ARE USED ONLY FOR THE INTENDED PURPOSE.

II. POLICY: PACT INSTITUTE, AS A PRIME RECIPIENT, IS RESPONSIBLE FOR

MANAGING AND MONITORING SUBRECIPIENTS.

III. PROCEDURE: THERE IS NOT A SINGLE METHOD FOR MONITORING SUBRECIPIENTS

OR ONE TEMPLATE BECAUSE PROJECTS VARY BY THEIR NATURE AND REQUIREMENTS.

MONITORING PLANS HAVE TO BE DEVELOPED SPECIFIC TO A GRANTS PROGRAM. A

SOUND MONITORING PLAN SHOULD CAPTURE THE PROGRESS MADE TO ACCOMPLISH THE

OBJECTIVES FOR WHICH THE AWARD WAS MADE. HOWEVER, THERE ARE CERTAIN

COMMON ELEMENTS THAT COMPRISE GOOD MONITORING PLANS. THESE ARE:

1. PERFORMANCE REPORTS - THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE AWARD TO THE

SUBRECIPIENT WILL PRESCRIBE THE FREQUENCY WITH WHICH PERFORMANCE REPORTS

SHALL BE SUBMITTED. THEY WILL NOT BE REQUIRED MORE FREQUENTLY THAN

QUARTERLY OR, LESS FREQUENTLY THAN ANNUALLY. THEY SHOULD GENERALLY

CONTAIN: (A) A COMPARISON OF ACTUAL ACCOMPLISHMENTS WITH THE GOALS AND

OBJECTIVES ESTABLISHED FOR THE PERIOD AND (B) REASONS WHY ESTABLISHED

GOALS WERE NOT MET, IF APPLICABLE. REPORTS SHOULD ALSO DESCRIBE PROBLEMS,

DELAYS, OR ADVERSE CONDITIONS WHICH MATERIALLY IMPAIR THE ABILITY TO MEET

THE OBJECTIVES OF THE AWARD AND INCLUDE A STATEMENT OF THE ACTION TAKEN

OR CONTEMPLATED, AND ANY ASSISTANCE NEEDED TO RESOLVE THE SITUATION. SEE

22 CFR 226.51.



**Part V Supplemental Information**

Provide the information required by Part I, line 2 (monitoring of funds); Part I, line 3, column (f) (accounting method; amounts of investments vs. expenditures per region); Part II, line 1 (accounting method); Part III (accounting method); and Part III, column (c) (estimated number of recipients), as applicable. Also complete this part to provide any additional information. See instructions.

2. FINANCIAL REPORTS - THE TYPE AND FREQUENCY OF REPORTING REQUIRED WILL

BE ESTABLISHED IN THE AWARD. NORMALLY, THE FINANCIAL REPORT SHALL NOT BE

REQUIRED MORE FREQUENTLY THAN QUARTERLY BUT SUBRECIPIENTS THAT HAVE BEEN

DETERMINED TO BE "AT RISK" MAY BE REQUIRED TO SUBMIT MONTHLY FINANCIAL

REPORTS. SEE 22 CFR 226.52.

3. SITE VISITS - TO REVIEW FINANCIAL AND PROGRAMMATIC RECORDS AND OBSERVE

OPERATIONS. NEW SUBRECIPIENTS AND THOSE OTHERWISE CONSIDERED HIGHER-RISK

MAY REQUIRE CLOSER MONITORING.

4. AGREED-UPON PROCEDURES ENGAGEMENTS - THESE MAY BE ARRANGED FOR CERTAIN

ASPECTS OF SUBRECIPIENT ACTIVITIES AND/OR COMPLIANCE AREAS TO BE TESTED

SUCH AS INTERNAL CONTROLS, USE OF FUNDS FOR AUTHORIZED PURPOSES

(ACTIVITIES ALLOWED OR UNALLOWED), ALLOWABLE COSTS/COST PRINCIPLES, COST

SHARING, AND SPECIAL AWARD CONDITIONS.

V. AUDIT OF SUBRECIPIENTS

1) U.S. NONPROFIT SUBRECIPIENTS EXPENDING \$500,000 OR MORE IN FEDERAL

AWARDS DURING THEIR FISCAL YEAR ARE SUBJECT TO AUDIT REQUIREMENTS IN OMB

CIRCULAR A-133.

2) NON-U.S. SUBRECIPIENTS ARE SUBJECT ONLY TO MONITORING BY PACT

INSTITUTE FOLLOWING THE COMPLIANCE SUPPLEMENT TO OMB CIRCULAR A-133.

FOREIGN FOR-PROFIT AND NON-PROFIT ORGANIZATIONS MUST ADHERE TO THE USAID

STANDARD PROVISIONS FOR NON-U.S. NONGOVERNMENTAL GRANTEEES, WHICH REQUIRE

ANNUAL AUDITS IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE GUIDELINES FOR FINANCIAL AUDITS

CONTRACTED BY FOREIGN RECIPIENTS WHEN THEY EXPEND \$300,000 OR MORE PER

**Part V Supplemental Information**

Provide the information required by Part I, line 2 (monitoring of funds); Part I, line 3, column (f) (accounting method; amounts of investments vs. expenditures per region); Part II, line 1 (accounting method); Part III (accounting method); and Part III, column (c) (estimated number of recipients), as applicable. Also complete this part to provide any additional information. See instructions.

FISCAL YEAR IN USAID AWARDS, I.E. AS RECIPIENTS OR SUBRECIPIENTS OF USAID

GRANTS OR COOPERATIVE AGREEMENTS, OR AS COST REIMBURSABLE SUBCONTRACTORS

OF USAID GRANTS OR COOPERATIVE AGREEMENTS. WHEN A FOREIGN RECIPIENT OF

DIRECT USAID ASSISTANCE IS ALSO A SUBRECIPIENT OF A U.S. RECIPIENT

ORGANIZATION, THE ANNUAL AUDIT PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THESE

GUIDELINES MUST INCLUDE THE FUNDING PASSED THROUGH BY THE U.S. RECIPIENT

ORGANIZATION.

3) PACT INSTITUTE'S RESPONSIBILITY IS ONLY TO ENSURE THAT SUBRECIPIENTS

COMPLY WITH THESE AUDIT REQUIREMENTS. IT IS THE SUBRECIPIENT'S

RESPONSIBILITY TO OBTAIN THE AUDIT, AS REQUIRED. THE GUIDELINES CAN BE

DOWNLOADED FROM:

[HTTP://WWW.USAID.GOV/POLICY/ADS/500/591MAA.PDF](http://www.usaid.gov/policy/ads/500/591maa.pdf)

4) AUDITS ARE NORMALLY FUNDED BY THE RECIPIENT EITHER AS AN ALLOWABLE

DIRECT OR INDIRECT EXPENSE BASED ON THE APPLICABLE COST STANDARDS.

PART I, LINE 3:

THE ORGANIZATION USES GAAP TO REPORT EXPENDITURES IN A FOREIGN REGION.

**SCHEDULE J  
(Form 990)**

**Compensation Information**

OMB No. 1545-0047

For certain Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees

▶ Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 23.

▶ Attach to Form 990.

▶ Go to [www.irs.gov/Form990](http://www.irs.gov/Form990) for instructions and the latest information.

**2018**

Open to Public Inspection

Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

Name of the organization

PACT INSTITUTE

Employer identification number

52-2131854

**Part I Questions Regarding Compensation**

**1a** Check the appropriate box(es) if the organization provided any of the following to or for a person listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a. Complete Part III to provide any relevant information regarding these items.

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> First-class or charter travel             | <input type="checkbox"/> Housing allowance or residence for personal use   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Travel for companions                     | <input type="checkbox"/> Payments for business use of personal residence   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Tax indemnification and gross-up payments | <input type="checkbox"/> Health or social club dues or initiation fees     |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Discretionary spending account            | <input type="checkbox"/> Personal services (such as maid, chauffeur, chef) |

**b** If any of the boxes on line 1a are checked, did the organization follow a written policy regarding payment or reimbursement or provision of all of the expenses described above? If "No," complete Part III to explain .....

**2** Did the organization require substantiation prior to reimbursing or allowing expenses incurred by all directors, trustees, and officers, including the CEO/Executive Director, regarding the items checked on line 1a? .....

**3** Indicate which, if any, of the following the filing organization used to establish the compensation of the organization's CEO/Executive Director. Check all that apply. Do not check any boxes for methods used by a related organization to establish compensation of the CEO/Executive Director, but explain in Part III.

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Compensation committee              | <input type="checkbox"/> Written employment contract                     |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Independent compensation consultant | <input type="checkbox"/> Compensation survey or study                    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Form 990 of other organizations     | <input type="checkbox"/> Approval by the board or compensation committee |

**4** During the year, did any person listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, with respect to the filing organization or a related organization:

- a** Receive a severance payment or change-of-control payment? .....
- b** Participate in, or receive payment from, a supplemental nonqualified retirement plan? .....
- c** Participate in, or receive payment from, an equity-based compensation arrangement? .....
- If "Yes" to any of lines 4a-c, list the persons and provide the applicable amounts for each item in Part III.

**Only section 501(c)(3), 501(c)(4), and 501(c)(29) organizations must complete lines 5-9.**

**5** For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization pay or accrue any compensation contingent on the revenues of:

- a** The organization? .....
- b** Any related organization? .....
- If "Yes" on line 5a or 5b, describe in Part III.

**6** For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization pay or accrue any compensation contingent on the net earnings of:

- a** The organization? .....
- b** Any related organization? .....
- If "Yes" on line 6a or 6b, describe in Part III.

**7** For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization provide any nonfixed payments not described on lines 5 and 6? If "Yes," describe in Part III .....

**8** Were any amounts reported on Form 990, Part VII, paid or accrued pursuant to a contract that was subject to the initial contract exception described in Regulations section 53.4958-4(a)(3)? If "Yes," describe in Part III .....

**9** If "Yes" on line 8, did the organization also follow the rebuttable presumption procedure described in Regulations section 53.4958-6(c)? .....

	Yes	No
<b>1a</b>		
<b>1b</b>		
<b>2</b>		
<b>3</b>		
<b>4a</b>		X
<b>4b</b>		X
<b>4c</b>		X
<b>5a</b>		X
<b>5b</b>		X
<b>6a</b>		X
<b>6b</b>		X
<b>7</b>		X
<b>8</b>		X
<b>9</b>		

LHA For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990.

Schedule J (Form 990) 2018

**Part II Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees.** Use duplicate copies if additional space is needed.

For each individual whose compensation must be reported on Schedule J, report compensation from the organization on row (i) and from related organizations, described in the instructions, on row (ii). Do not list any individuals that aren't listed on Form 990, Part VII.

**Note:** The sum of columns (B)(i)-(iii) for each listed individual must equal the total amount of Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, applicable column (D) and (E) amounts for that individual.

(A) Name and Title		(B) Breakdown of W-2 and/or 1099-MISC compensation			(C) Retirement and other deferred compensation	(D) Nontaxable benefits	(E) Total of columns (B)(i)-(D)	(F) Compensation in column (B) reported as deferred on prior Form 990
		(i) Base compensation	(ii) Bonus & incentive compensation	(iii) Other reportable compensation				
(1) MARK VISO PRESIDENT & CEO (UNTIL JULY 2019)	(i)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
	(ii)	399,104.	0.	1,290.	50,883.	14,967.	466,244.	0.
(2) BRUCE PANKEY CFO (UNTIL MARCH 2019)	(i)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
	(ii)	297,194.	0.	2,063.	17,137.	11,932.	328,326.	0.
(3) CHRISTIAN LOUCQ COO (UNTIL MARCH 2019)	(i)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
	(ii)	286,517.	0.	3,810.	32,473.	16,400.	339,200.	0.
(4) NATASHA SAKOLSKY EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR - PACT INST.	(i)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
	(ii)	225,410.	0.	450.	19,078.	13,464.	258,402.	0.
	(i)							
	(ii)							
	(i)							
	(ii)							
	(i)							
	(ii)							
	(i)							
	(ii)							
	(i)							
	(ii)							
	(i)							
	(ii)							
	(i)							
	(ii)							
	(i)							
	(ii)							
	(i)							
	(ii)							



**SCHEDULE O**  
**(Form 990 or 990-EZ)**

Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

**Supplemental Information to Form 990 or 990-EZ**

Complete to provide information for responses to specific questions on  
Form 990 or 990-EZ or to provide any additional information.

▶ Attach to Form 990 or 990-EZ.

▶ Go to [www.irs.gov/Form990](http://www.irs.gov/Form990) for the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

**2018**

Open to Public  
Inspection

Name of the organization

PACT INSTITUTE

Employer identification number

52-2131854

FORM 990, PART I, LINE 1, DESCRIPTION OF ORGANIZATION MISSION:

PACT INSTITUTE WORKS TO ACHIEVE STRATEGIC OBJECTIVES THAT IMPROVE THE  
LIVES OF PEOPLE AROUND THE WORLD WHO ARE POOR AND MARGINALIZED THROUGH  
INNOVATION, THE EXPLORATION OF NEW APPROACHES AND PARTNERSHIPS, AND  
FUNDING DIVERSIFICATION. IT IS A SUBSIDIARY OF PACT INC., AN  
INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION.

FORM 990, PART III, LINE 1, DESCRIPTION OF ORGANIZATION MISSION:

PACT INSTITUTE WORKS TO ACHIEVE STRATEGIC OBJECTIVES THAT IMPROVE THE  
LIVES OF PEOPLE AROUND THE WORLD WHO ARE POOR AND MARGINALIZED THROUGH  
INNOVATION, THE EXPLORATION OF NEW APPROACHES AND PARTNERSHIPS, AND  
FUNDING DIVERSIFICATION. IT IS A SUBSIDIARY OF PACT INC., AN  
INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION.

FORM 990, PART III, LINE 4A, PROGRAM SERVICE ACCOMPLISHMENTS:

AND DUE DILIGENCE ARE FUNDAMENTAL TO ESTABLISHING A VERIFIABLE CHAIN OF  
CUSTODY FROM MINE TO SMELTER AND, EVENTUALLY, TO THE END USER, ENSURING  
THAT THE MINERALS ARE CONFLICT-FREE, AND DO NOT VIOLATE BASIC HUMAN  
RIGHTS, INCLUDING SEXUAL AND GENDER-BASED VIOLENCE. SINCE 2010, THIS  
PARTNERSHIP WITH THE INTERNATIONAL TIN ASSOCIATION (ITA) ANNUALLY  
IMPROVES THE LIVES AND LIVELIHOODS OF MORE THAN 80,000 ARTISANAL AND  
SMALL-SCALE MINERS WORKING AT ITSCI-MONITORED MINES, AND SUPPORTS  
AROUND 5 MILLION PEOPLE WITH THEIR ACTIVITIES.

FORM 990, PART III, LINE 4B, PROGRAM SERVICE ACCOMPLISHMENTS:

SERVICES THROUGH AN INTEGRATED APPROACH IN HEALTH SYSTEMS

LHA For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990 or 990-EZ.

Schedule O (Form 990 or 990-EZ) (2018)

Name of the organization PACT INSTITUTE	Employer identification number 52-2131854
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STRENGTHENING, COMMUNITY SYSTEMS STRENGTHENING, GOVERNMENT CAPACITY DEVELOPMENT, AND WOMEN'S ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL EMPOWERMENT. THROUGH SAQIP, 2,819 HEALTH CARE WORKERS WERE TRAINED ON NEWBORN RESUSCITATION AND IDENTIFYING PREGNANCY DANGER SIGNS, AND 48,450 WOMEN WERE REACHED WITH HEALTH, LITERACY, AND FINANCIAL EDUCATION. OVER THE LIFE OF THE PROJECT, SAQIP WORKED TO BUILD THE CAPACITY OF THE GOMBE STATE PRIMARY HEALTH CARE DEVELOPMENT AGENCY, WHICH LED TO THE CREATION OF A 5 YEAR COSTED WORKPLAN (2018-2022), A SUSTAINABLE DRUG STORAGE WAREHOUSE AND DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM, AND IMPROVED COORDINATION WITH PUBLIC HEALTH STAKEHOLDERS IN GOMBE STATE.

FORM 990, PART III, LINE 4C, PROGRAM SERVICE ACCOMPLISHMENTS:  
IN ADOLESCENT GIRLS AND YOUNG WOMEN; AND STRENGTHEN LINKAGES AND REFERRALS TO OTHER SERVICE PROVIDERS. IN 2019 OVER 4 MILLION CONDOMS WERE DISTRIBUTED TO VULNERABLE POPULATIONS, 92,785 PEOPLE WERE REACHED WITH COMPREHENSIVE HIV PREVENTION PROGRAMMING, AND 34,103 PEOPLE RECEIVED AN HIV TEST AND KNOW THEIR STATUS.

FORM 990, PART III, LINE 4D, OTHER PROGRAM SERVICES:  
OTHER PROGRAM SERVICES  
EXPENSES \$ 5,486,517. INCL GRANTS OF \$ 1,488,778. REVENUE \$ 8,227,188.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION A, LINE 7A:  
MEMBERS OF GOVERNING BODY ARE ELECTED BY PACT INC. EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 11B:  
ONCE PACT INSTITUTE'S FORM 990 IS COMPLETED BY ITS TAX PREPARER, IT IS REVIEWED IN DETAIL BY THE CONTROLLER. ONCE THE CONTROLLER IS SATISFIED THAT

Name of the organization PACT INSTITUTE	Employer identification number 52-2131854
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THE RETURN IS COMPLETE AND ACCURATE, IT IS REVIEWED BY PACT'S CFO.

PACT INSTITUTE'S 990 IS ALSO PROVIDED TO ITS BOARD OF DIRECTORS PRIOR TO FILING. THE RETURN IS POSTED ON A SECURE WEBSITE FOR A PERIOD OF TIME, AND THE BOARD IS NOTIFIED OF ITS LOCATION, AS WELL AS THE PASSWORD. ANY COMMENTS RECEIVED BY BOARD MEMBERS ARE ANALYZED AND ADDRESSED, AS APPROPRIATE, PRIOR TO SUBMITTING THE RETURN.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 12C:

AT PRESENT, MONITORING CONSISTS OF TRACKING TO ENSURE THAT ANYONE WHO IS REQUIRED TO SIGN AND RETURN THE ACKNOWLEDGEMENT DOES SO. FOR BOARD MEMBERS, IT IS MONITORED ANNUALLY. FOR EMPLOYEES (HEADQUARTERS AND EXPATRIATES), PERIODIC FILE AUDITS ARE CONDUCTED TO ENSURE THAT ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS ARE ON FILE FOR EACH EMPLOYEE.

PACT INSTITUTE CURRENTLY MONITORS KEY PERSONNEL PROACTIVELY FOR CONFLICTS OF INTEREST. ALSO PACT INSTITUTE HAS A WHISTLEBLOWER HOTLINE IN PLACE ALLOWING EMPLOYEES AND OTHER PARTIES TO REPORT KNOWN OR SUSPECTED CONFLICTS OF INTEREST. ANY REPORT THAT COMES INTO THE HOTLINE IS INVESTIGATED AND TRACKED FOR APPROPRIATE FOLLOW-UP.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION C, LINE 19:

PACT INSTITUTE'S IRS DETERMINATION LETTER, ANNUAL REPORTS, AND AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS ARE AVAILABLE UPON REQUEST, FOR THE SAME PERIOD OF DISCLOSURE AS SET FORTH IN SECTION 6104(D). OTHER GOVERNING DOCUMENTS ARE AVAILABLE UPON REQUEST.

FORM 990, PART XII, LINE 2C:



Name of the organization PACT INSTITUTE	Employer identification number 52-2131854
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THE PROCESS FOR OVERSEEING THE AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND SELECTION OF AN INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANT TO AUDITED THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS HAS BEEN CONSISTENT WITH PRIOR YEARS.

FORM 990, PART I, LINE 6:

THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS CONSISTS OF 3 VOLUNTEERS, AS WELL AS THREE EMPLOYEES OF PACT, INC., A RELATED ORGANIZATION.

FORM 990, PART IX:

PACT INSTITUTE WAS ORGANIZED TO SUPPORT THE CHARITABLE AND EDUCATIONAL ACTIVITIES OF PACT, INC. AND TO CONTRIBUTE TO THE GROWTH OF CIVIL SOCIETY, STRENGTHEN THE COMMUNITY-FOCUSED NON PROFIT SECTOR WORLDWIDE, AND IMPLEMENT INNOVATIVE PROGRAM INITIATIVES.

PACT INSTITUTE AND PACT, INC. OPERATE IN A SHARED SERVICES ENVIRONMENT. AS SUCH, PACT INSTITUTE REIMBURSES PACT INC. FOR ITS SHARE OF EMPLOYEE COSTS BASED ON PERCENTAGE OF TIME DEVOTED TO PACT INSTITUTE PROJECTS AT COST.

FORM 990, PART VI, LINE 15 & SCHEDULE J:

PACT INSTITUTE DOES NOT COMPENSATE ANYONE SHOWN IN PART VII OF THE FORM 990 OR SCHEDULE J, PART II. THE COMPENSATION SHOWN IN THESE SECTIONS IS PAID BY PACT, INC, THE ORGANIZATION'S RELATED ORGANIZATION. PACT INSTITUTE RELIES ON THE COMPENSATION DETERMINATION METHODOLOGY OF PACT, INC., PACT INSTITUTE'S RELATED ORGANIZATION, UNDER A SHARED SERVICES ARRANGEMENT.

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THE FOLLOWING IS THE COMPENSATION METHODOLOGY USED BY PACT, INC.

PACT'S BYLAWS STATE THAT THE "SALARY OF THE PRESIDENT AND CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER AND THE TERMS OF HIS OR HER EMPLOYMENT SHALL BE FIXED BY THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS. THE SALARIES OF ALL OTHER STAFF AND THE TERMS OF THEIR EMPLOYMENT SHALL BE FIXED BY THE PRESIDENT AND CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER."

CEO: PACT'S CEO WAS HIRED IN APRIL 2009 AND SERVED THROUGH JULY 2019.

IN CONNECTION WITH THE SEARCH FOR THE CEO, THE BOARD USED AN EXECUTIVE SEARCH FIRM. THAT FIRM, IN ASSISTING THE BOARD, CONDUCTED A COMPENSATION SURVEY AND BENCHMARKING ACTIVITIES TO DETERMINE AN APPROPRIATE MARKET-BASED COMPENSATION FOR PACT'S CEO, TAKING INTO ACCOUNT ORGANIZATION SIZE, COMPLEXITY, AND OTHER RELEVANT FACTORS. THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE BOARD ULTIMATELY SET THE CEO'S SALARY, WHICH WAS INFORMED BY THE INFORMATION PROVIDED BY THE SEARCH FIRM.

THE BOARD CONDUCTS AN ANNUAL EVALUATION OF THE CEO AND AWARDS MERIT-BASED INCREASES AS DEEMED APPROPRIATE.

OTHER OFFICERS OR KEY EMPLOYEES: THE CEO IS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE COMPENSATION OF OTHER EMPLOYEES, BUT IS DIRECTLY INVOLVED ONLY IN THE HIRING AND SALARY NEGOTIATIONS OF C-LEVEL POSITIONS. IN THESE CASES, WHERE PACT IS UTILIZING A SEARCH FIRM, THE FIRM HAS PROVIDED MARKET INFORMATION TO ASSIST IN THE DETERMINATION OF APPROPRIATE COMPENSATION LEVELS. FOR KEY EMPLOYEES BEYOND THE C-SUITE, PACT'S SVP OF HUMAN RESOURCES IS RESPONSIBLE FOR SALARY DETERMINATIONS. IN MANY CASES, PACT'S EMPLOYEES ARE PAID UNDER A FEDERAL AWARD AND THE COMPENSATION IS

Name of the organization PACT INSTITUTE	Employer identification number 52-2131854
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INCLUDED IN A PROPOSAL AND IS APPROVED BY THE AWARING AGENCY, SUBJECT  
 TO THE AGENCY'S COMPENSATION STANDARDS. IN OTHER CASES, PACT USES A  
 SERIES OF ANNUAL SALARY SURVEYS OF PEER ORGANIZATIONS, CONDUCTED BY AN  
 INDUSTRY TRADE ASSOCIATION, TO INFORM SALARY LEVELS. HUMENTUM, THE  
 TRADE ASSOCIATION OF INTERNATIONAL NGO ORGANIZATIONS, CONDUCTS THREE  
 ANNUAL SURVEYS: SALARY AND BENEFITS SURVEY FOR HQ STAFF, US  
 EXPATRIATE/TCN SALARY AND ALLOWANCES SURVEY, AND LOCAL NATIONAL SALARY  
 AND BENEFITS INFORMATION SURVEY. PACT ALSO CONSULTS THE FORMS 990 OF  
 SIMILAR ORGANIZATIONS FOR SALARY INFORMATION.

ALL PACT EMPLOYEES ARE EVALUATED ON AN ANNUAL BASIS, AND MERIT-BASED  
 INCREASES ARE DETERMINED AND AWARDED FROM AN APPROVED POOL,  
 ADMINISTERED BY PACT'S SVP OF HUMAN RESOURCES.

**SCHEDULE R  
(Form 990)**

Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

**Related Organizations and Unrelated Partnerships**

▶ Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 33, 34, 35b, 36, or 37.

▶ Attach to Form 990.

▶ Go to [www.irs.gov/Form990](http://www.irs.gov/Form990) for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

**2018**

Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization **PACT INSTITUTE** Employer identification number **52-2131854**

**Part I Identification of Disregarded Entities.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 33.

(a) Name, address, and EIN (if applicable) of disregarded entity	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Total income	(e) End-of-year assets	(f) Direct controlling entity

**Part II Identification of Related Tax-Exempt Organizations.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34, because it had one or more related tax-exempt organizations during the tax year.

(a) Name, address, and EIN of related organization	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Exempt Code section	(e) Public charity status (if section 501(c)(3))	(f) Direct controlling entity	(g) Section 512(b)(13) controlled entity?	
						Yes	No
PACT, INC. - 13-2702768 1828 L STREET, NW, SUITE 300 WASHINGTON, DC 20036	TO BUILD EMPOWERED COMMUNITIES, EFFECTIVE GOVERNMENTS & RESPONSIBLE	DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	501(C)(3)	LINE 7	N/A		X
PACT GLOBAL MICROFINANCE FUND - 45-5008824 1828 L STREET, NW, STE 300 WASHINGTON, DC 20036	TO OPERATE MICROFINANCE PROGRAMS	DELAWARE	501(C)(3)	LINE 12A, I	PACT, INC.		X
PACT GLOBAL (UK) CIO RAVENSWOOD, BAILEYS LANE, WESTCOMBE SOMERSET, UNITED KINGDOM BA4 6EN	UK NGO	UNITED KINGDOM			PACT, INC.		X
PACT GLOBAL - 82-4838175 1101 NEW YORK AVENUE NW, STE 1000 WASHINGTON, DC 20005	TO BUILD EMPOWERED COMMUNITIES, EFFECTIVE GOVERNMENTS & RESPONSIBLE	DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	501(C)(3)	LINE 7	PACT, INC.		X

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990.  
SEE PART VII FOR CONTINUATIONS

Schedule R (Form 990) 2018

**Part III Identification of Related Organizations Taxable as a Partnership.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34, because it had one or more related organizations treated as a partnership during the tax year.

(a) Name, address, and EIN of related organization	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Direct controlling entity	(e) Predominant income (related, unrelated, excluded from tax under sections 512-514)	(f) Share of total income	(g) Share of end-of-year assets	(h) Disproportionate allocations?		(i) Code V-UBI amount in box 20 of Schedule K-1 (Form 1065)	(j) General or managing partner?		(k) Percentage ownership
							Yes	No		Yes	No	

**Part IV Identification of Related Organizations Taxable as a Corporation or Trust.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34, because it had one or more related organizations treated as a corporation or trust during the tax year.

(a) Name, address, and EIN of related organization	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Direct controlling entity	(e) Type of entity (C corp, S corp, or trust)	(f) Share of total income	(g) Share of end-of-year assets	(h) Percentage ownership	(i) Section 512(b)(13) controlled entity?	
								Yes	No

**Part V Transactions With Related Organizations.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34, 35b, or 36.

**Note:** Complete line 1 if any entity is listed in Parts II, III, or IV of this schedule.

**1** During the tax year, did the organization engage in any of the following transactions with one or more related organizations listed in Parts II-IV?

	Yes	No
<b>a</b> Receipt of (i) interest, (ii) annuities, (iii) royalties, or (iv) rent from a controlled entity .....		X
<b>b</b> Gift, grant, or capital contribution to related organization(s) .....		X
<b>c</b> Gift, grant, or capital contribution from related organization(s) .....		X
<b>d</b> Loans or loan guarantees to or for related organization(s) .....		X
<b>e</b> Loans or loan guarantees by related organization(s) .....		X
<b>f</b> Dividends from related organization(s) .....		X
<b>g</b> Sale of assets to related organization(s) .....		X
<b>h</b> Purchase of assets from related organization(s) .....		X
<b>i</b> Exchange of assets with related organization(s) .....		X
<b>j</b> Lease of facilities, equipment, or other assets to related organization(s) .....		X
<b>k</b> Lease of facilities, equipment, or other assets from related organization(s) .....		X
<b>l</b> Performance of services or membership or fundraising solicitations for related organization(s) .....		X
<b>m</b> Performance of services or membership or fundraising solicitations by related organization(s) .....	X	
<b>n</b> Sharing of facilities, equipment, mailing lists, or other assets with related organization(s) .....	X	
<b>o</b> Sharing of paid employees with related organization(s) .....	X	
<b>p</b> Reimbursement paid to related organization(s) for expenses .....	X	
<b>q</b> Reimbursement paid by related organization(s) for expenses .....		X
<b>r</b> Other transfer of cash or property to related organization(s) .....		X
<b>s</b> Other transfer of cash or property from related organization(s) .....		X

**2** If the answer to any of the above is "Yes," see the instructions for information on who must complete this line, including covered relationships and transaction thresholds.

(a) Name of related organization	(b) Transaction type (a-s)	(c) Amount involved	(d) Method of determining amount involved
(1)			
(2)			
(3)			
(4)			
(5)			
(6)			



**Part VII Supplemental Information.**

Provide additional information for responses to questions on Schedule R. See instructions.

**PART II, IDENTIFICATION OF RELATED TAX-EXEMPT ORGANIZATIONS:**

NAME OF RELATED ORGANIZATION:

PACT, INC.

PRIMARY ACTIVITY: TO BUILD EMPOWERED COMMUNITIES, EFFECTIVE GOVERNMENTS &

RESPONSIBLE MARKETS

NAME OF RELATED ORGANIZATION:

PACT GLOBAL

PRIMARY ACTIVITY: TO BUILD EMPOWERED COMMUNITIES, EFFECTIVE GOVERNMENTS &

RESPONSIBLE MARKETS



# Application for Automatic Extension of Time To File an Exempt Organization Return

Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

▶ **File a separate application for each return.**  
▶ **Go to [www.irs.gov/Form8868](http://www.irs.gov/Form8868) for the latest information.**

**Electronic filing (e-file).** You can electronically file Form 8868 to request a 6-month automatic extension of time to file any of the forms listed below with the exception of Form 8870, Information Return for Transfers Associated With Certain Personal Benefit Contracts, for which an extension request must be sent to the IRS in paper format (see instructions). For more details on the electronic filing of this form, visit [www.irs.gov/e-file-providers/e-file-for-charities-and-non-profits](http://www.irs.gov/e-file-providers/e-file-for-charities-and-non-profits).

**Automatic 6-Month Extension of Time.** Only submit original (no copies needed).

All corporations required to file an income tax return other than Form 990-T (including 1120-C filers), partnerships, REMICs, and trusts must use Form 7004 to request an extension of time to file income tax returns.

	Enter filer's identifying number	
<b>Type or print</b>	Name of exempt organization or other filer, see instructions.  PACT INSTITUTE	Employer identification number (EIN) or  52-2131854
File by the due date for filing your return. See instructions.	Number, street, and room or suite no. If a P.O. box, see instructions. 1828 L STREET, NW, NO. 300	Social security number (SSN)
	City, town or post office, state, and ZIP code. For a foreign address, see instructions. WASHINGTON, DC 20036	

Enter the Return Code for the return that this application is for (file a separate application for each return) 0 1

Application Is For	Return Code	Application Is For	Return Code
Form 990 or Form 990-EZ	01	Form 990-T (corporation)	07
Form 990-BL	02	Form 1041-A	08
Form 4720 (individual)	03	Form 4720 (other than individual)	09
Form 990-PF	04	Form 5227	10
Form 990-T (sec. 401(a) or 408(a) trust)	05	Form 6069	11
Form 990-T (trust other than above)	06	Form 8870	12

SAMANTHA BARBEE

- The books are in the care of ▶ 1828 L STREET, NW, NO. 300 - WASHINGTON, DC 20036  
Telephone No. ▶ (202) 466-5666 Fax No. ▶ \_\_\_\_\_
- If the organization does not have an office or place of business in the United States, check this box
- If this is for a Group Return, enter the organization's four digit Group Exemption Number (GEN) \_\_\_\_\_. If this is for the whole group, check this box . If it is for part of the group, check this box  and attach a list with the names and EINs of all members the extension is for.

**1** I request an automatic 6-month extension of time until AUGUST 15, 2020, to file the exempt organization return for the organization named above. The extension is for the organization's return for:  
 ▶  calendar year \_\_\_\_\_ or  
 ▶  tax year beginning OCT 1, 2018, and ending SEP 30, 2019.

**2** If the tax year entered in line 1 is for less than 12 months, check reason:  Initial return  Final return  
 Change in accounting period

<b>3a</b> If this application is for Forms 990-BL, 990-PF, 990-T, 4720, or 6069, enter the tentative tax, less any nonrefundable credits. See instructions.	<b>3a</b>	\$	0.
<b>b</b> If this application is for Forms 990-PF, 990-T, 4720, or 6069, enter any refundable credits and estimated tax payments made. Include any prior year overpayment allowed as a credit.	<b>3b</b>	\$	0.
<b>c Balance due.</b> Subtract line 3b from line 3a. Include your payment with this form, if required, by using EFTPS (Electronic Federal Tax Payment System). See instructions.	<b>3c</b>	\$	0.

**Caution:** If you are going to make an electronic funds withdrawal (direct debit) with this Form 8868, see Form 8453-EO and Form 8879-EO for payment instructions.